

**How many
metres in a
kilometre?**



Units of measurement

1000m



Units of measurement

**How many
millimetres
in a metre?**



Units of measurement

1000mm



Units of measurement

**How many
millimetres in
a centimetre?**



Units of measurement

10mm



Units of measurement

**How many
centimetres
in a metre?**



Units of measurement

100cm



Units of measurement

**How many
grams in a
kilogram?**



Units of measurement

1000g



Units of measurement

**How many
milligrams
in a gram?**



Units of measurement

1000mg



Units of measurement

**How many
millilitres
in a litre?**



Units of measurement

1000ml



Units of measurement

**What does
'kilo-' stand
for?**



Units of measurement

**It stands
for 1000.**



Units of measurement

**What does
'milli-' stand
for?**



Units of measurement

**It stands
for 1000th.**



Units of measurement

**What does
'centi-'
stand for?**



Units of measurement

**It stands
for 100th.**



Units of measurement

**What is a
quadrilateral?**



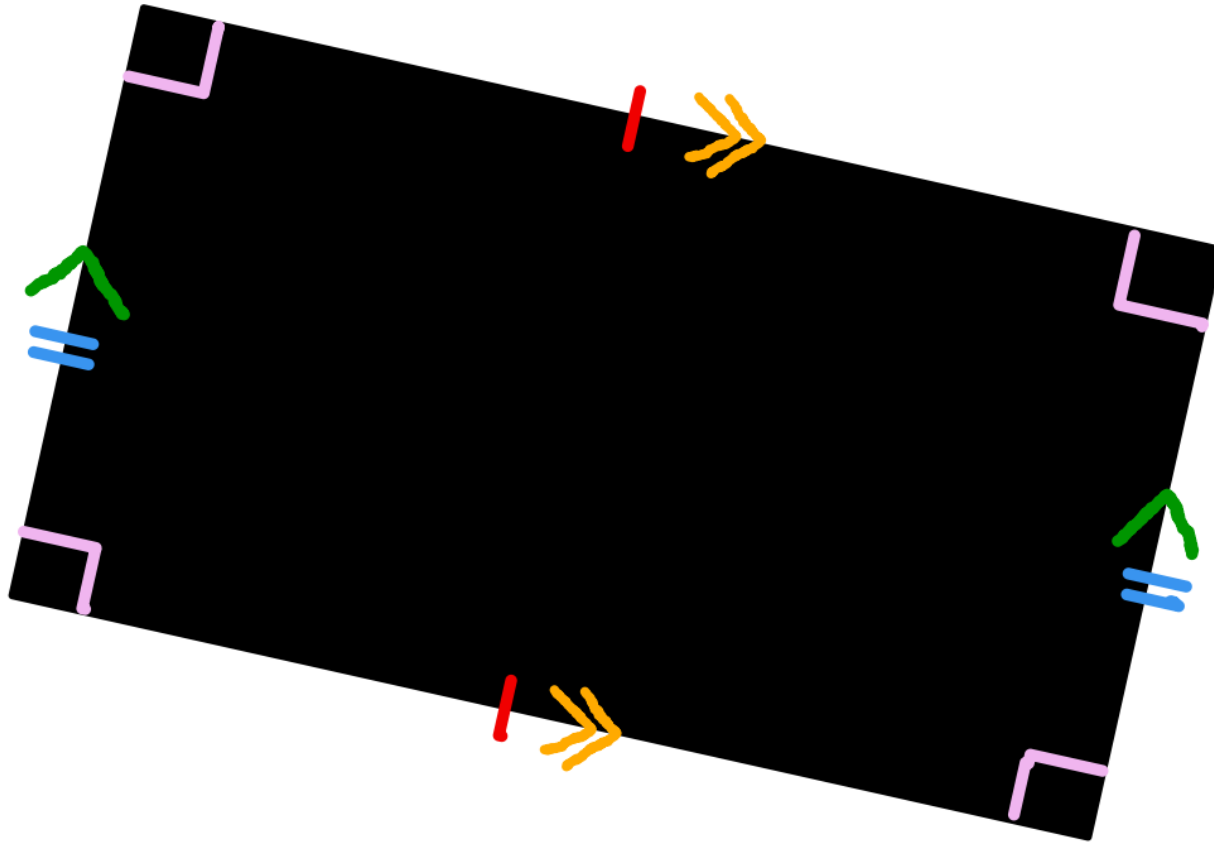
2D Shapes

**A 4-sided
polygon.**



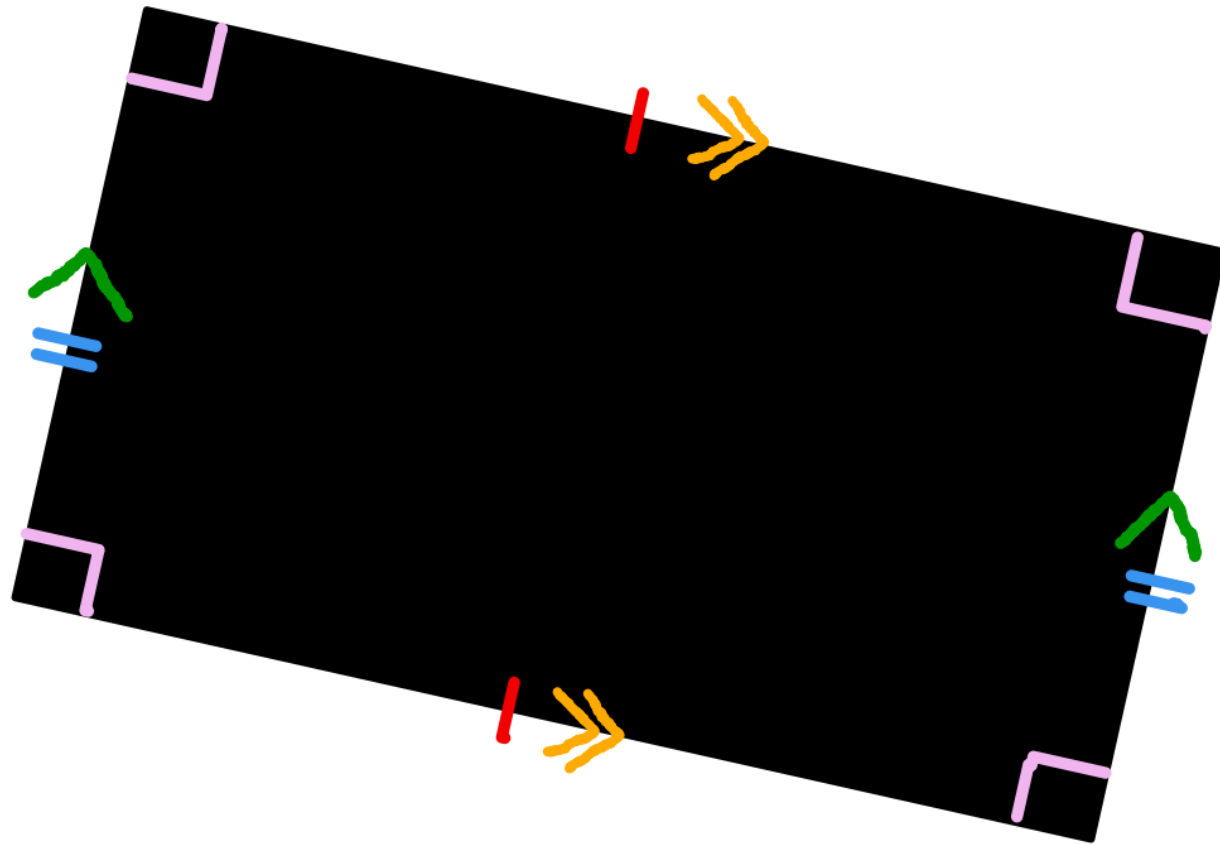
2D Shapes

Name and describe this shape.

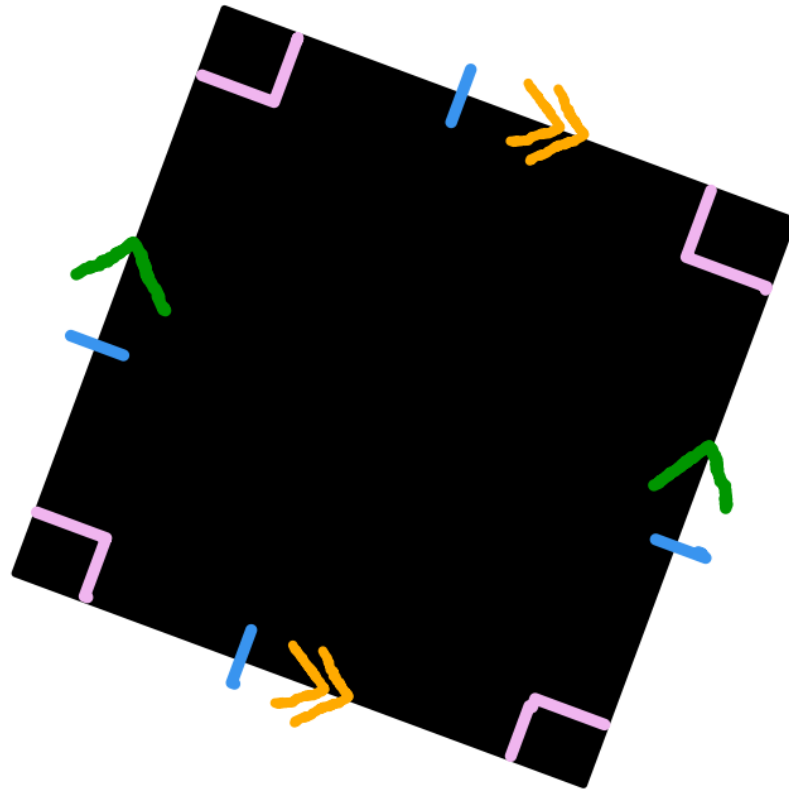


2D Shapes

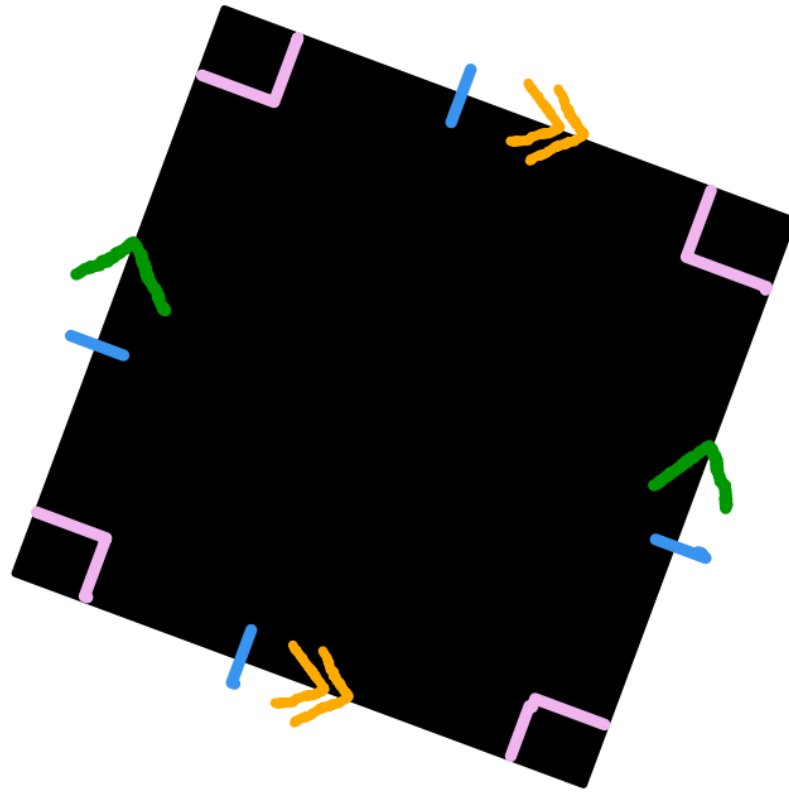
Rectangle



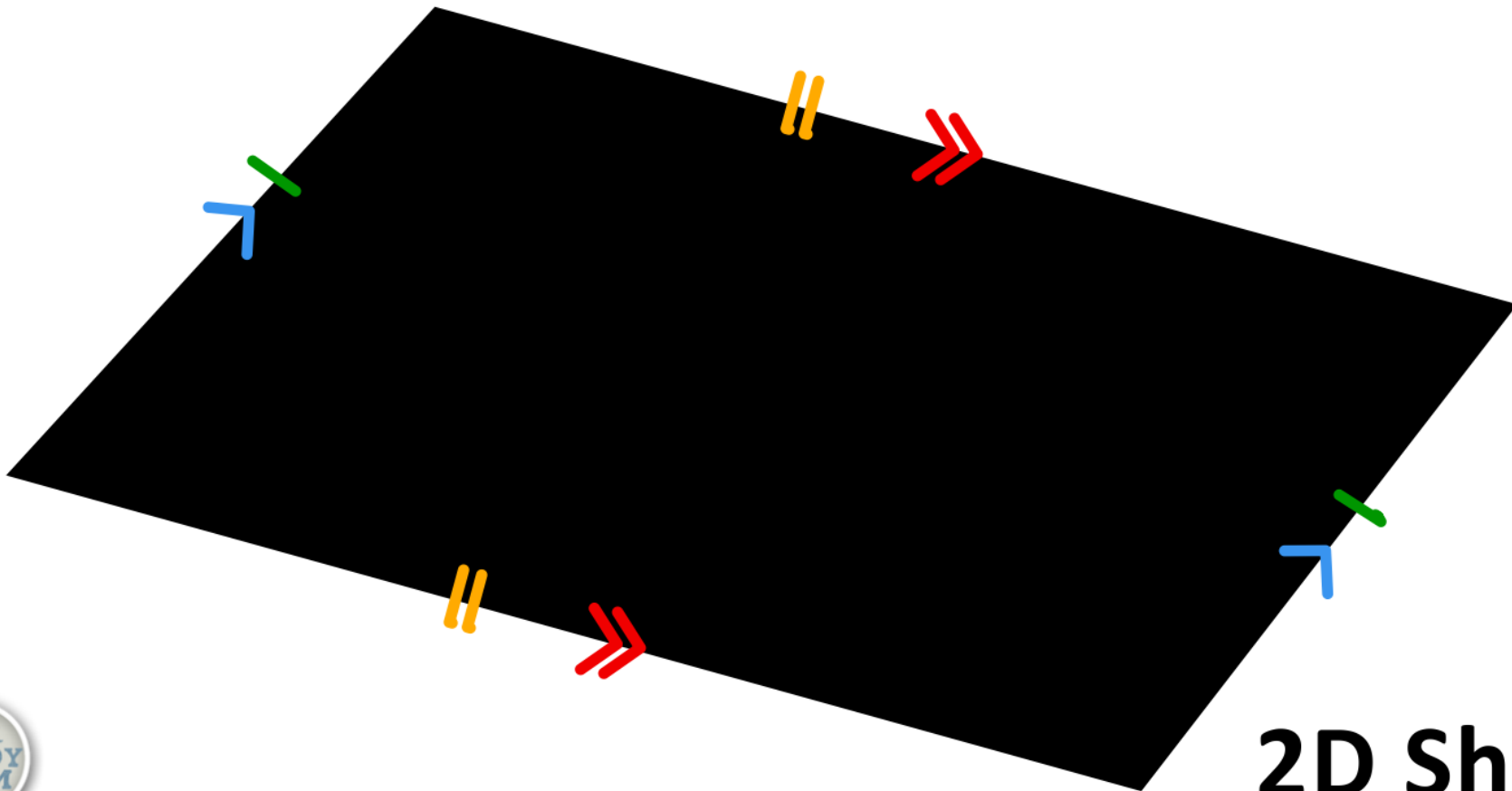
Name and describe this shape.



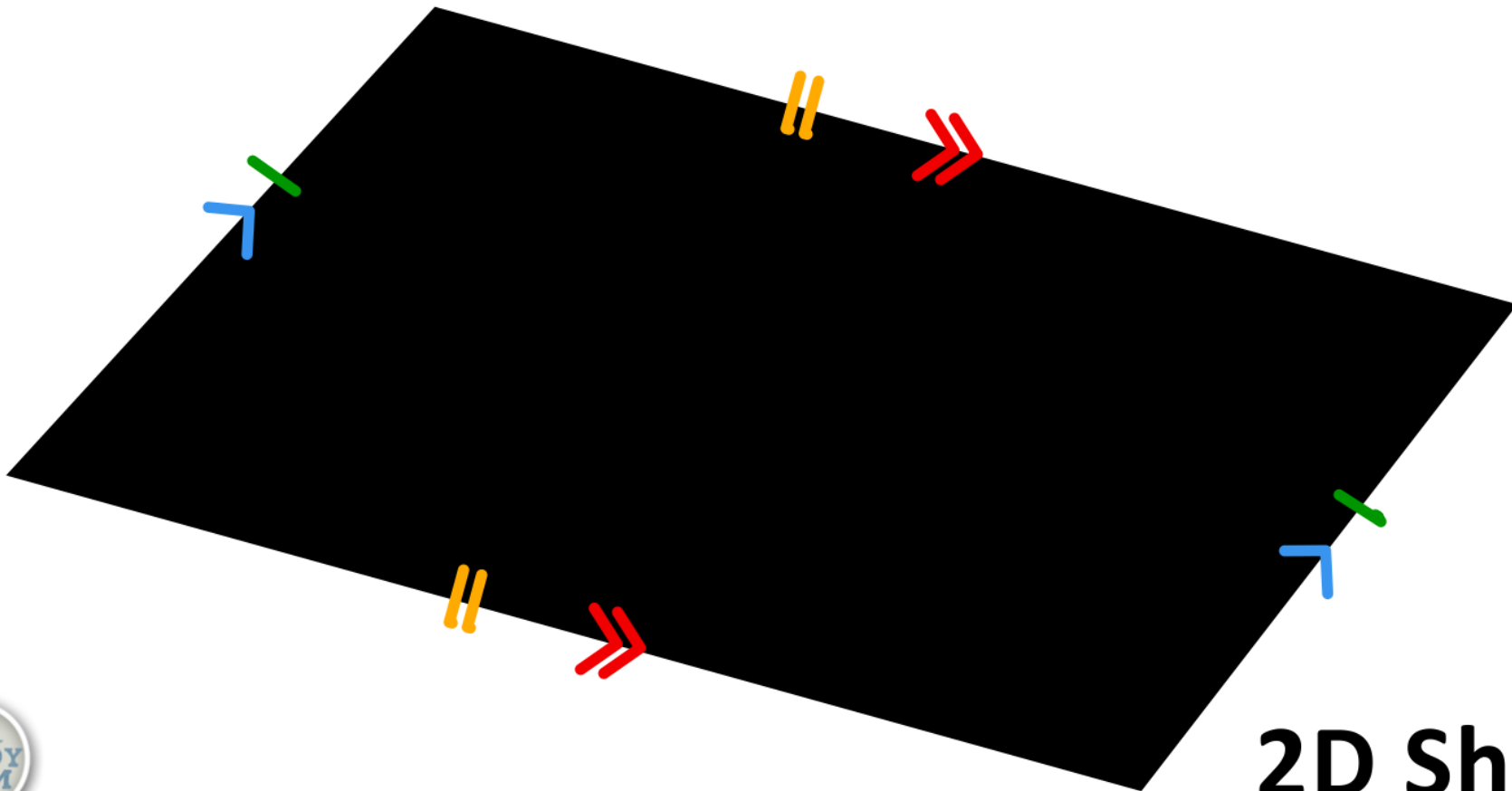
Square



Name and describe this shape.

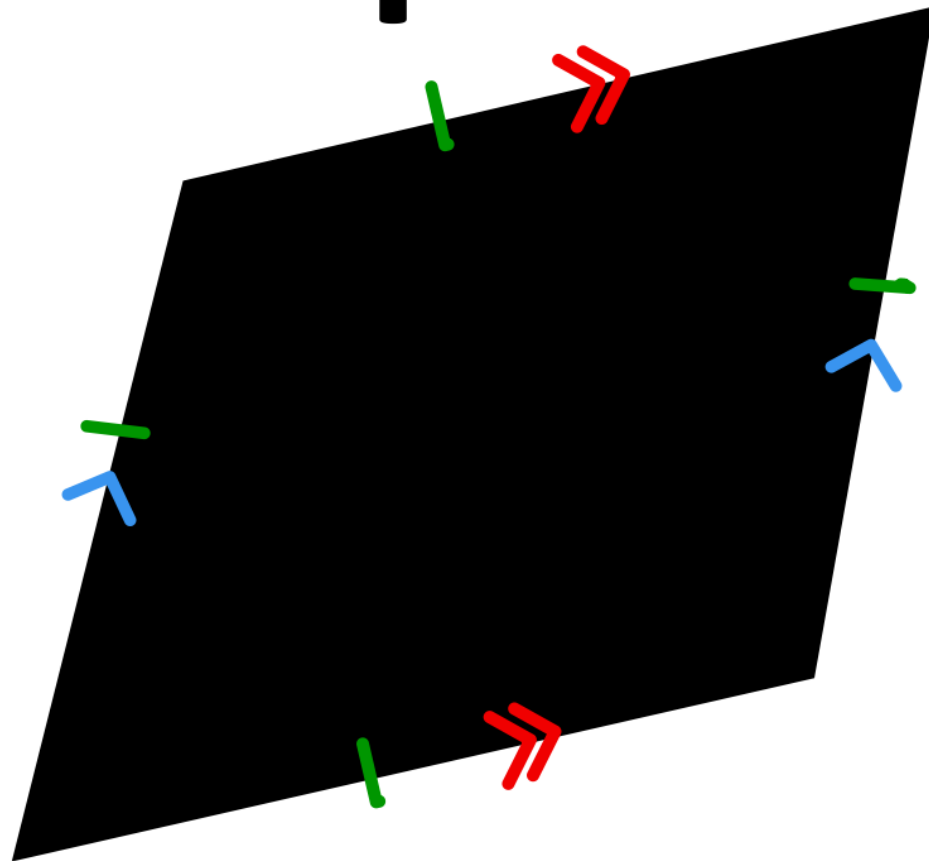


Parallelogram



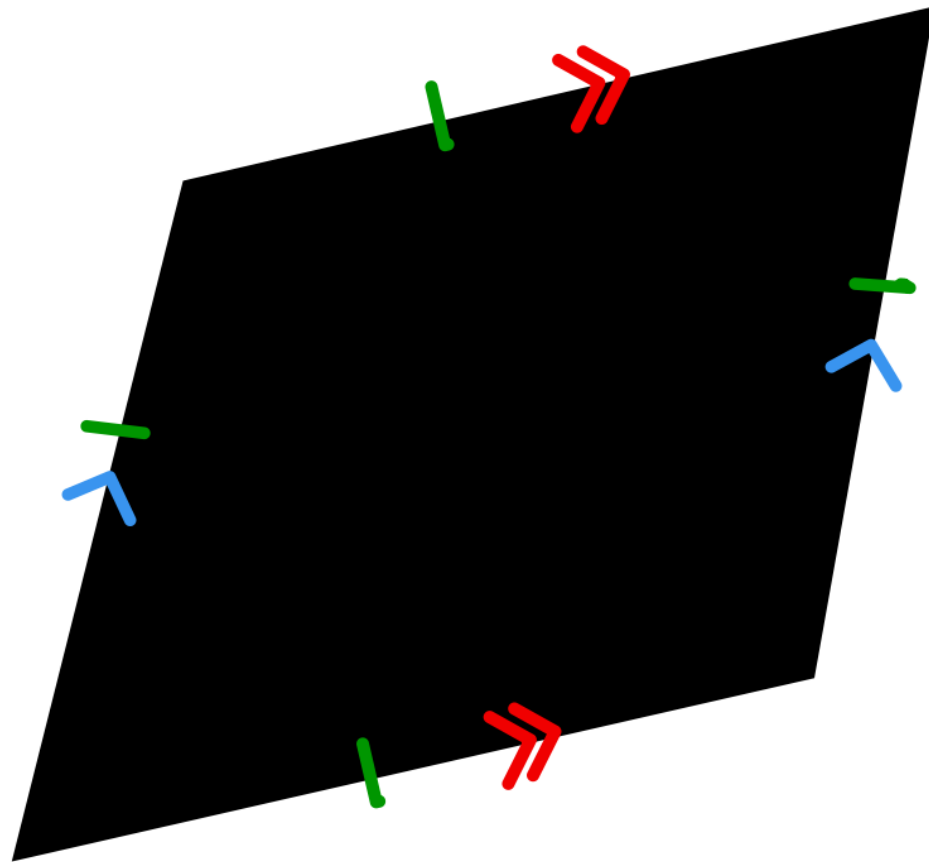
2D Shapes

Name and describe this shape.

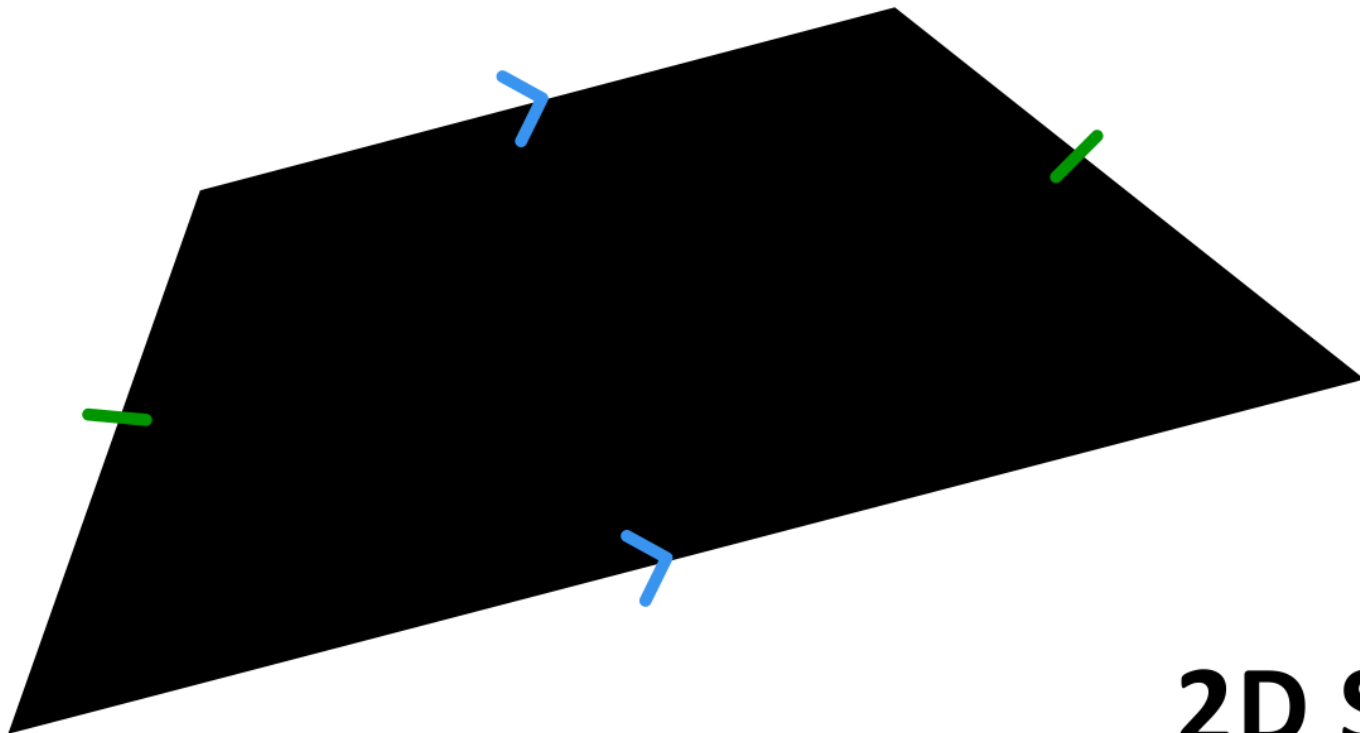


2D Shapes

Rhombus

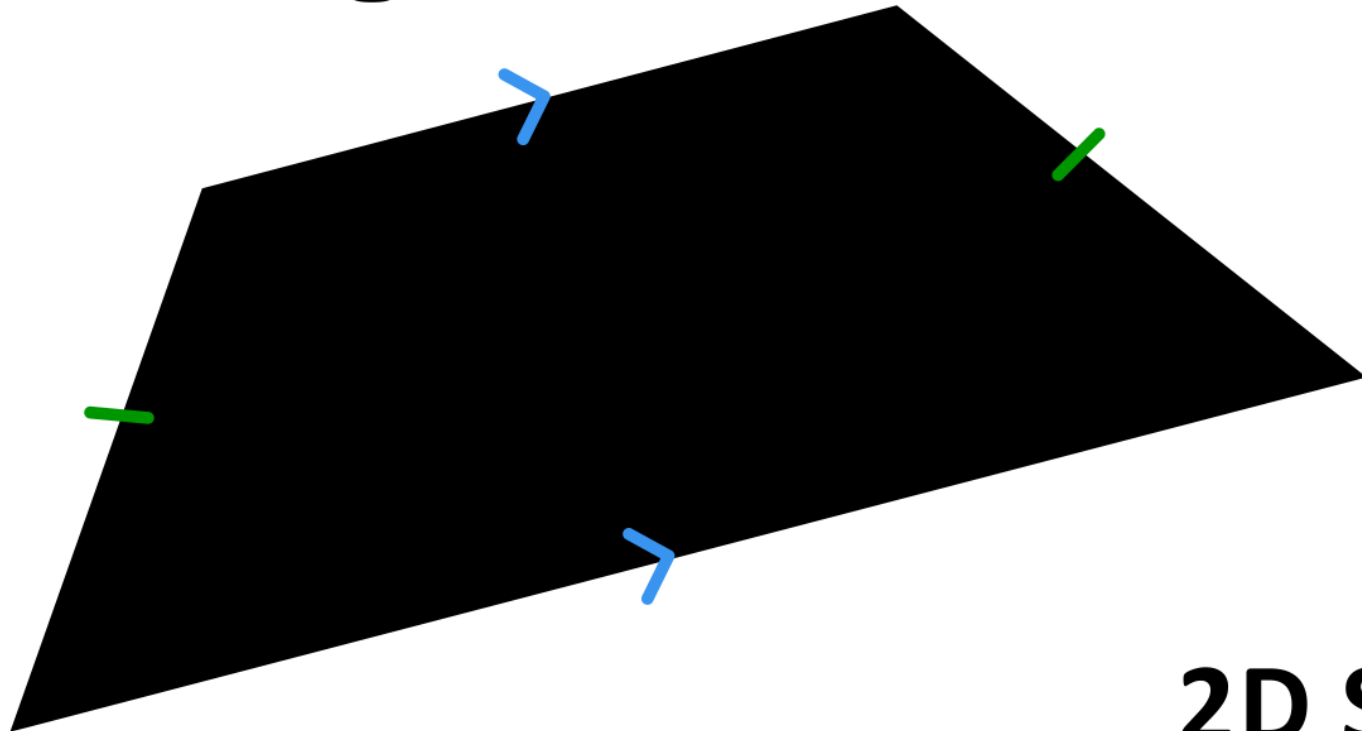


Name and describe this shape.

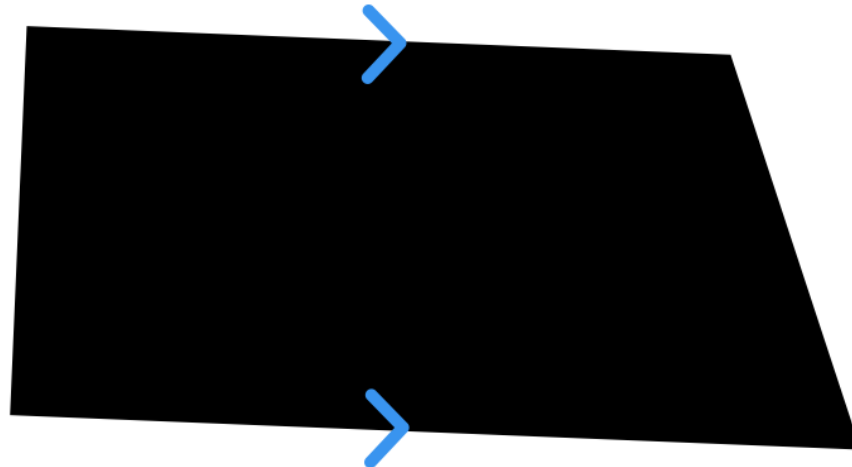
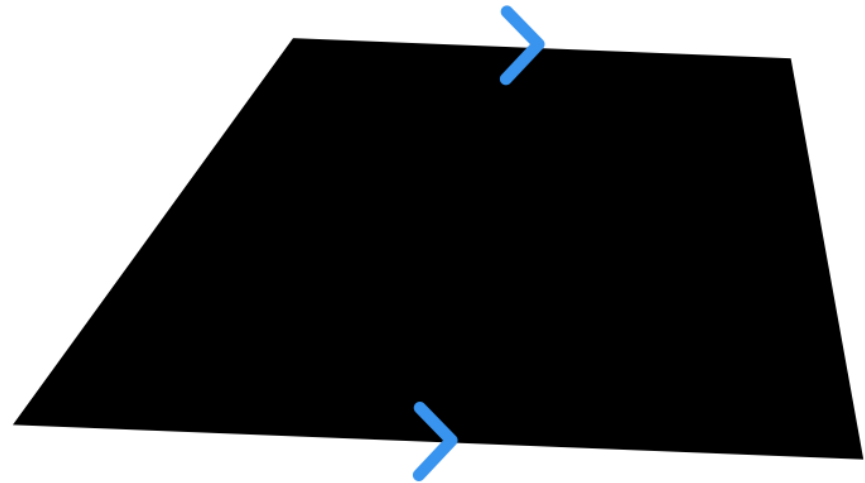
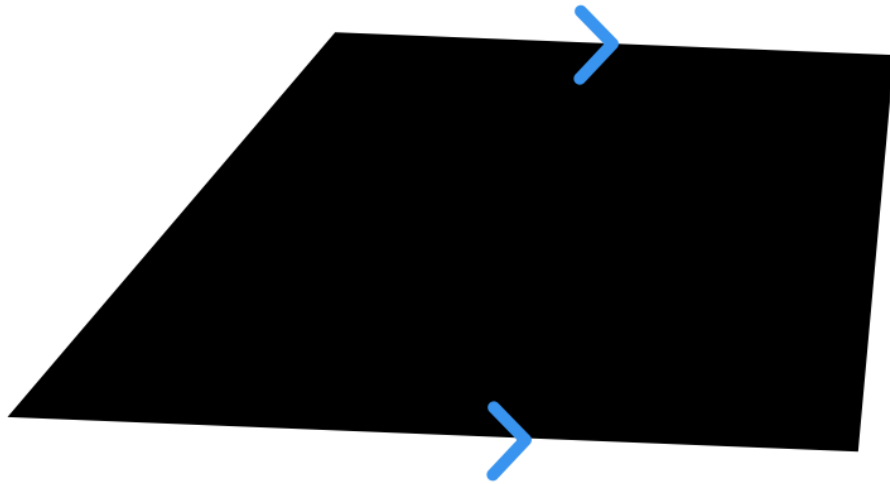


2D Shapes

Isosceles Trapezium

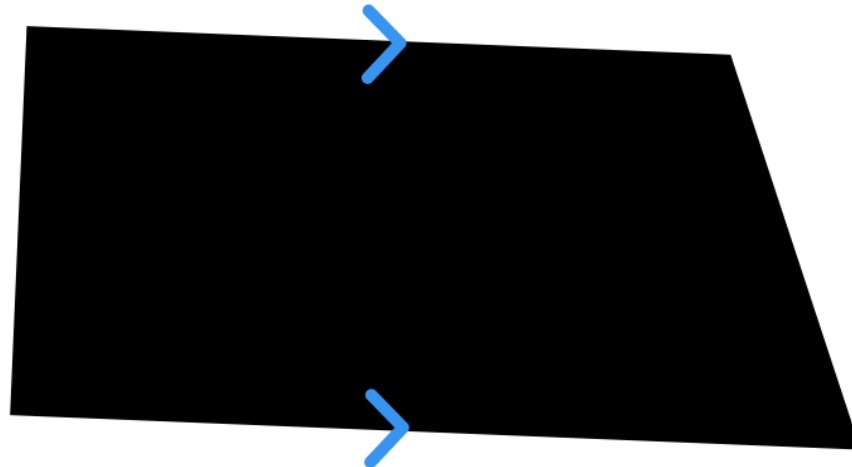
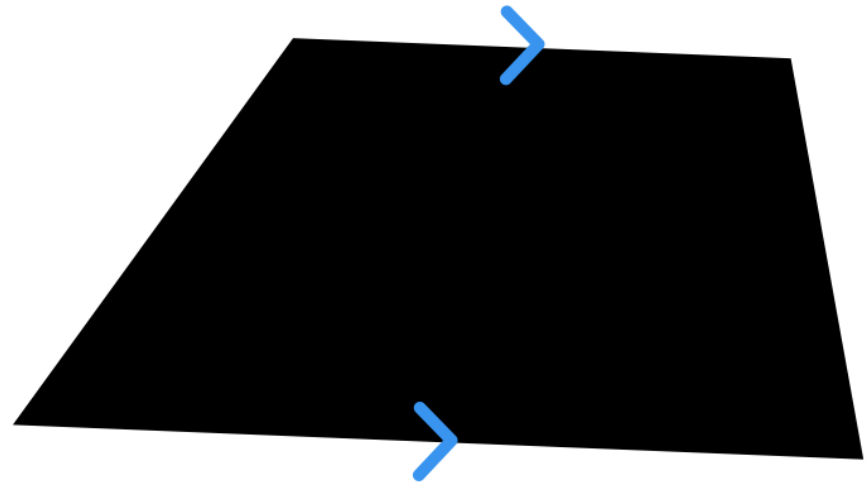
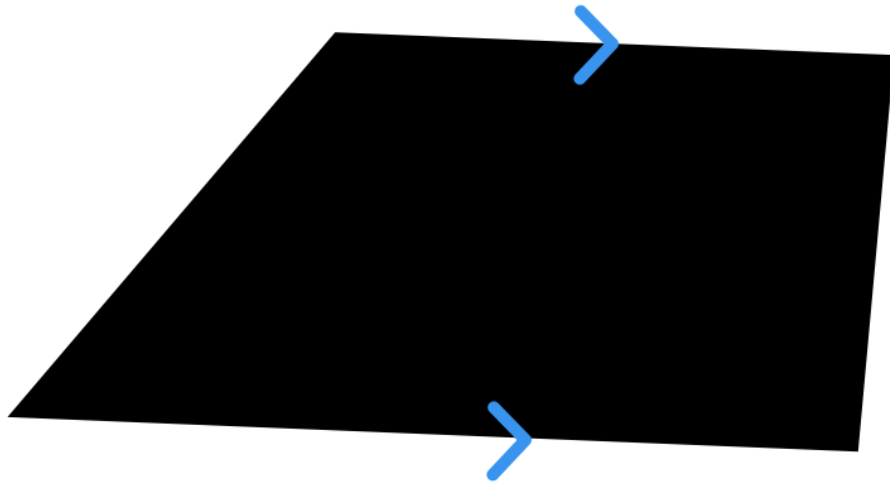


Name and describe these shapes.

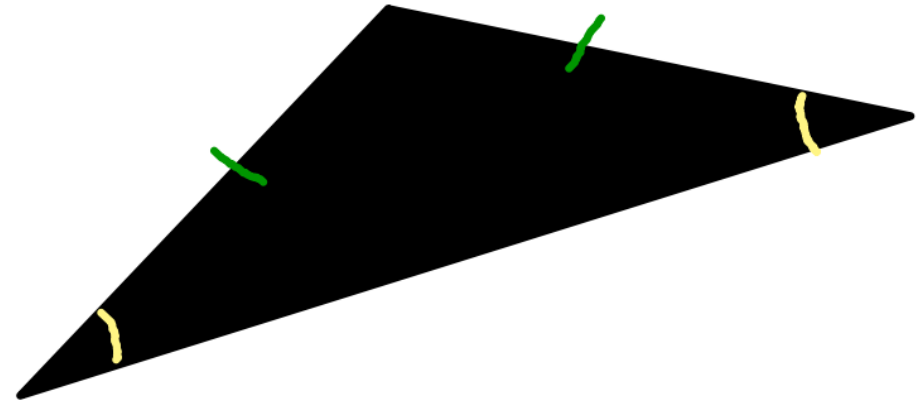
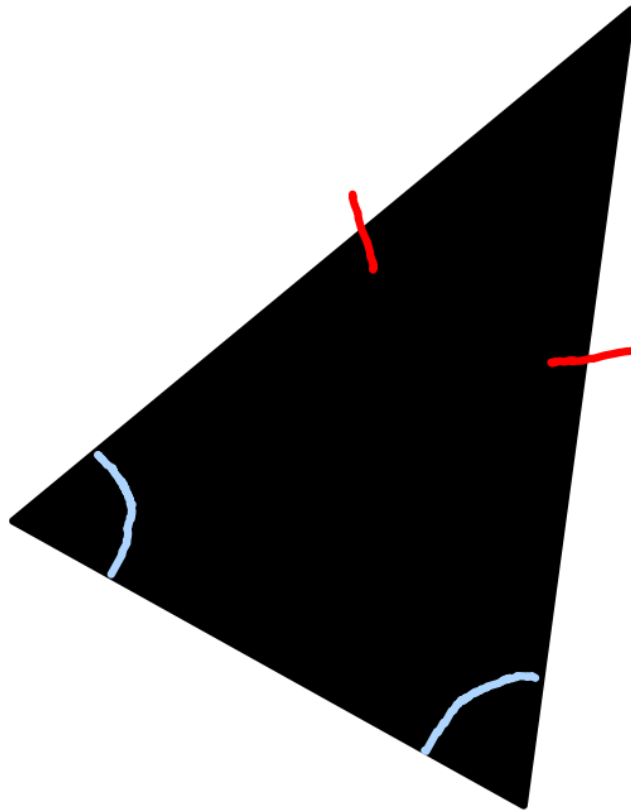


2D Shapes

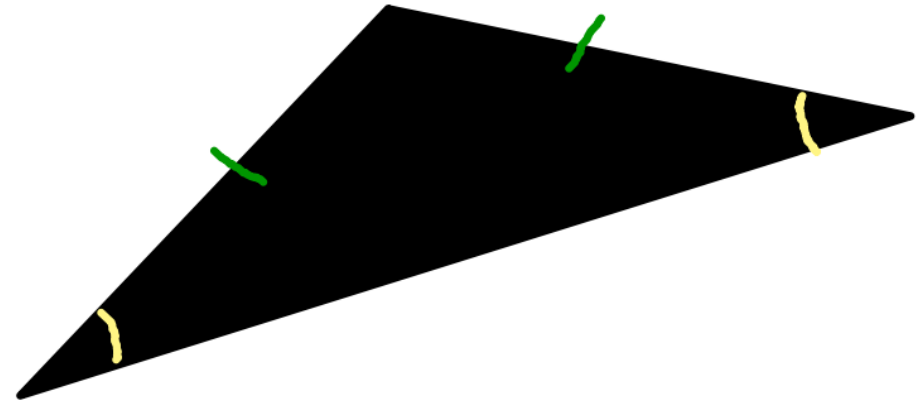
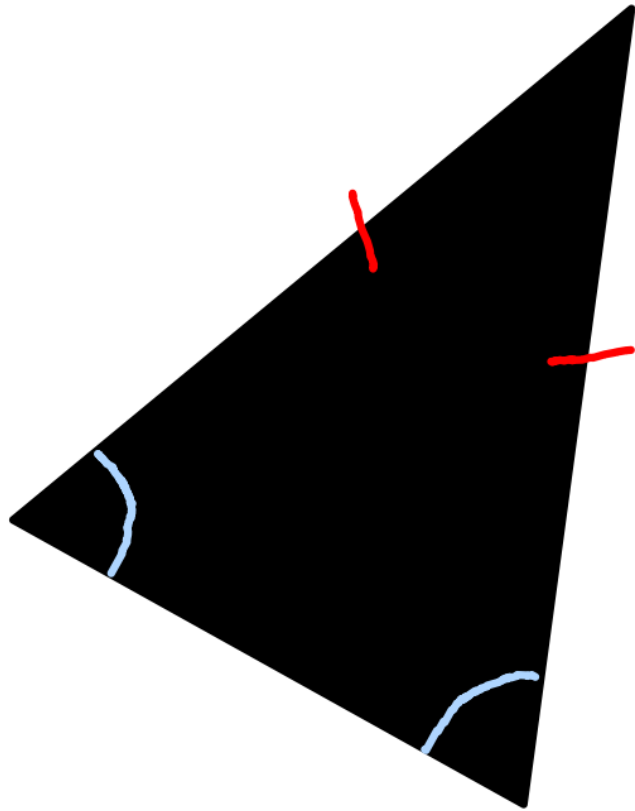
Trapezium



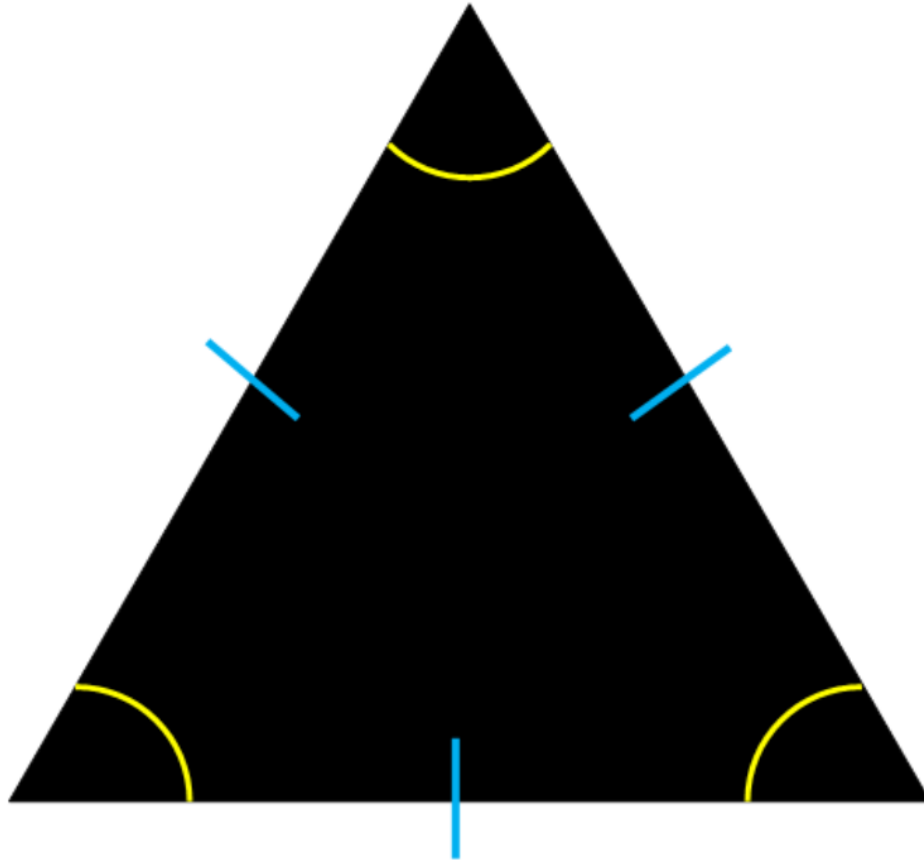
Name and describe these shapes.



Isosceles Triangle

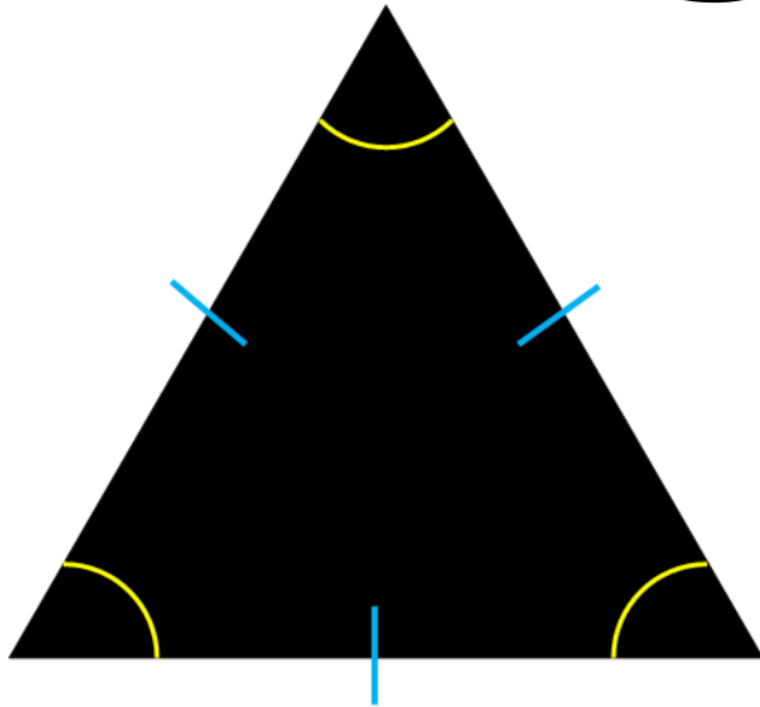


Name and describe this shape.

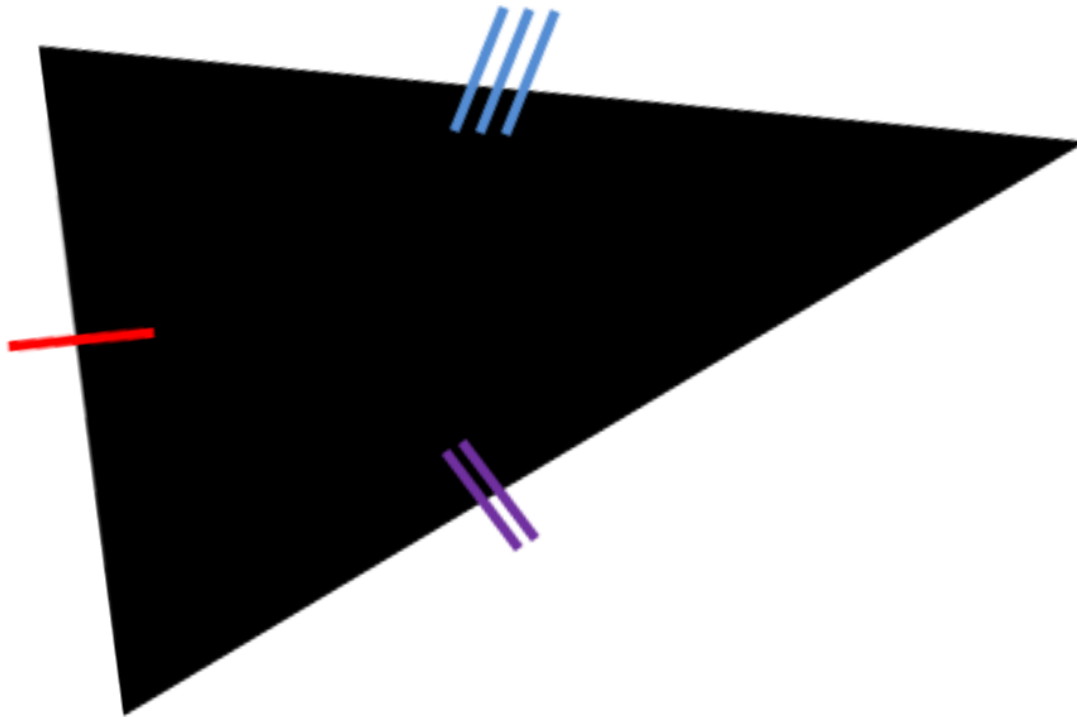


2D Shapes

Equilateral Triangle

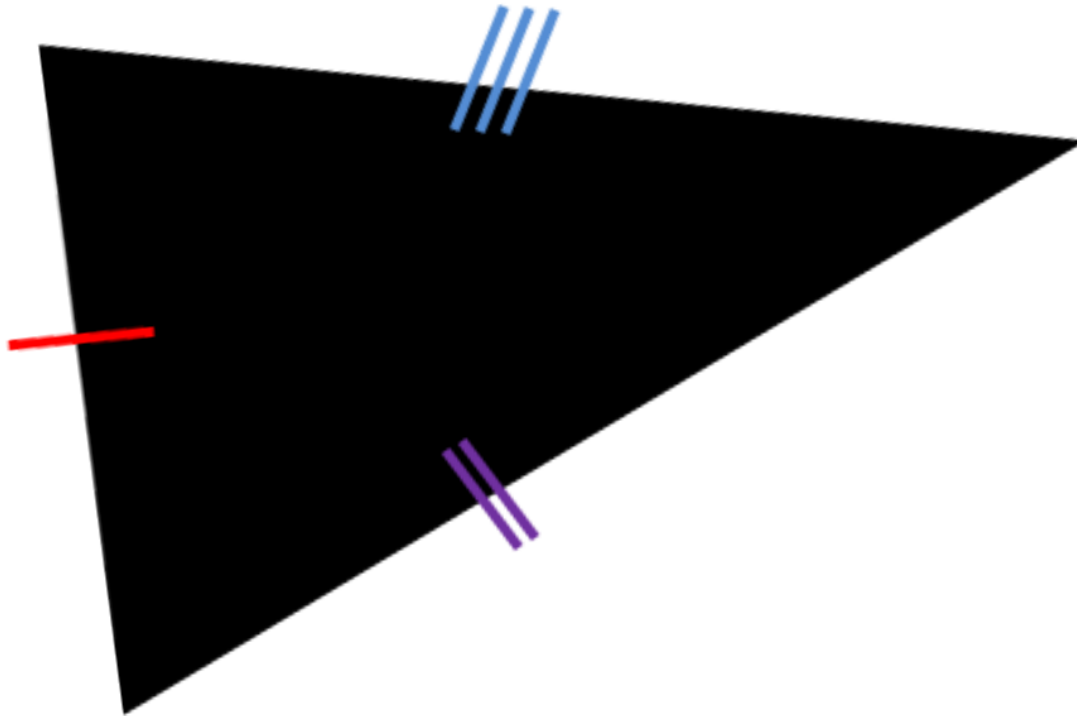


Name and describe this shape.

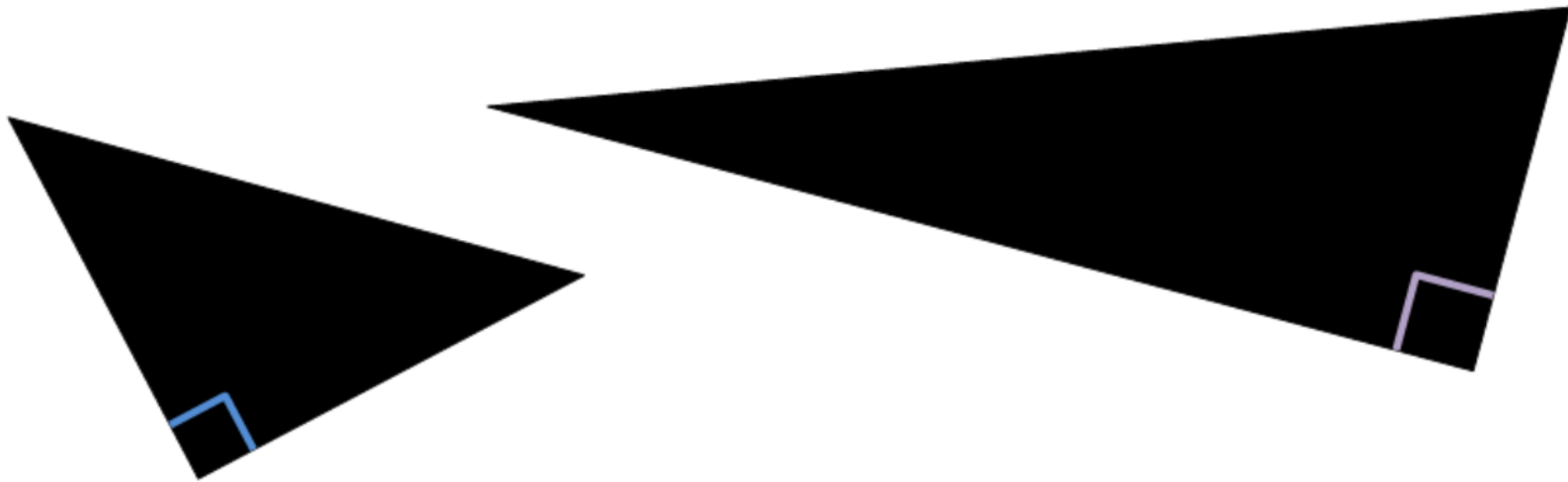


2D Shapes

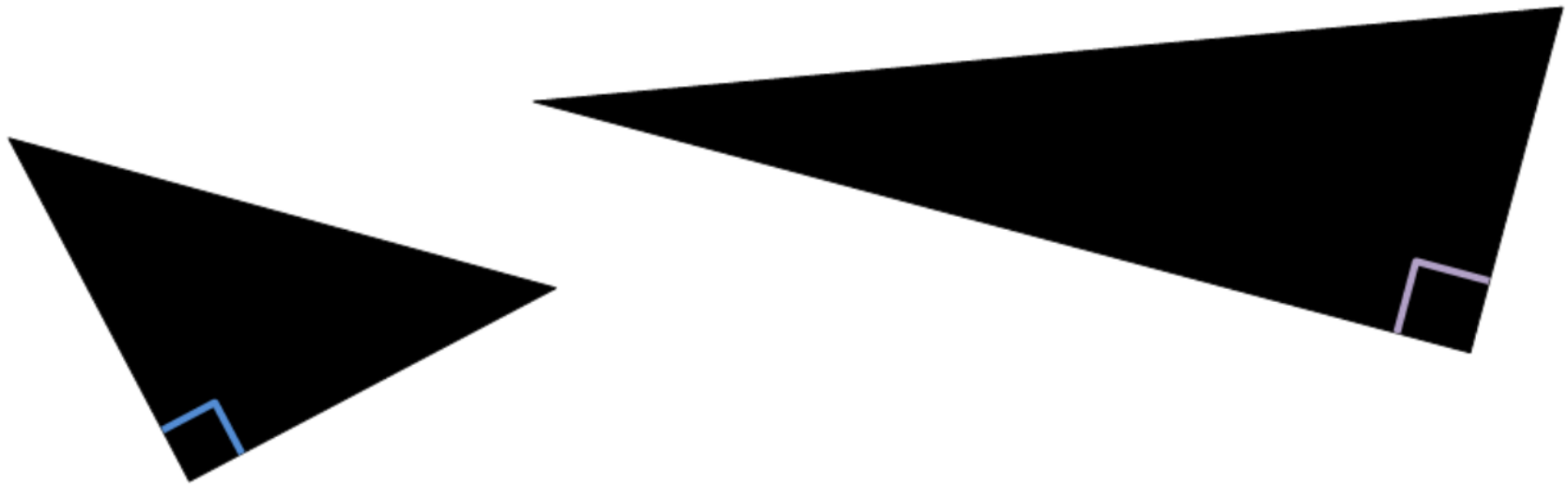
Scalene Triangle



Name and describe this shape.



Right-angle Triangle



Polygon



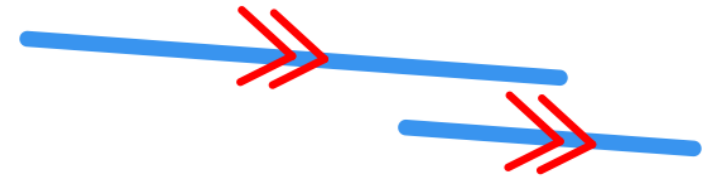
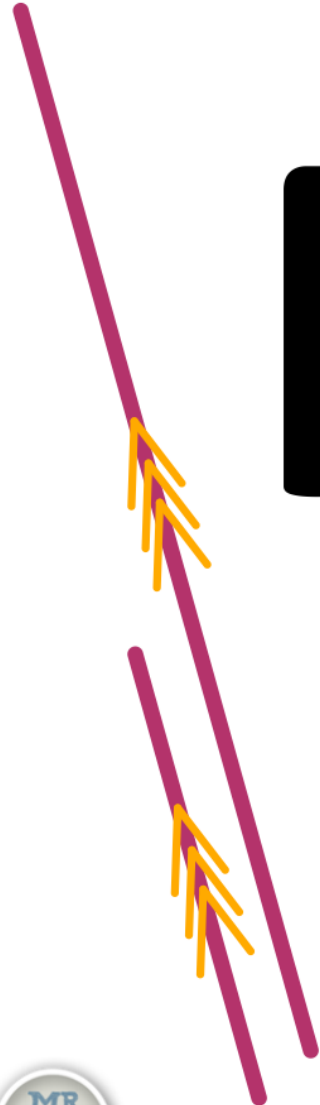
2D Shapes

**A closed 2D
shape with
straight sides.**

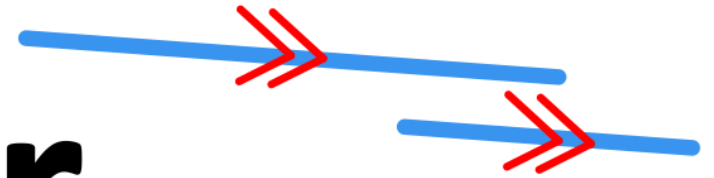


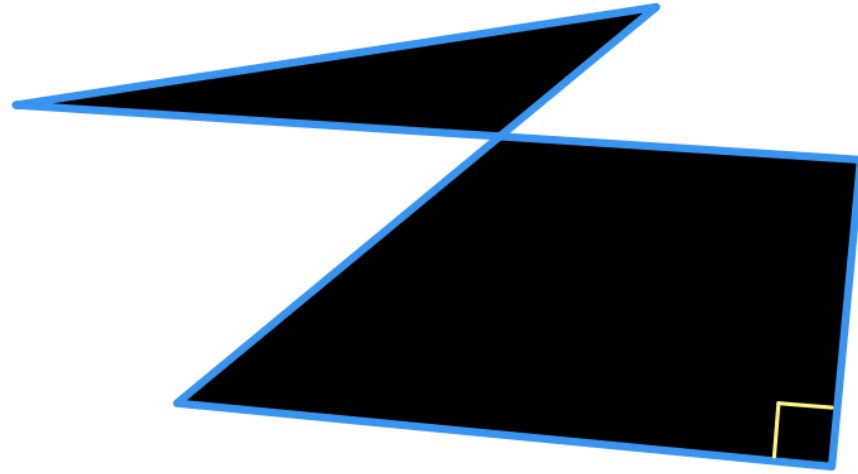
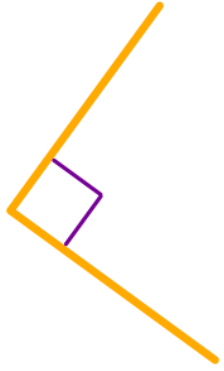
2D Shapes

Parallel



Lines that never meet, no matter how long or short they are.

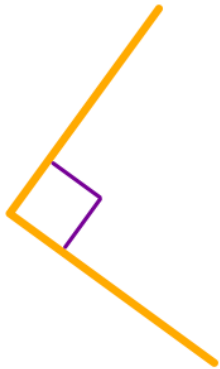




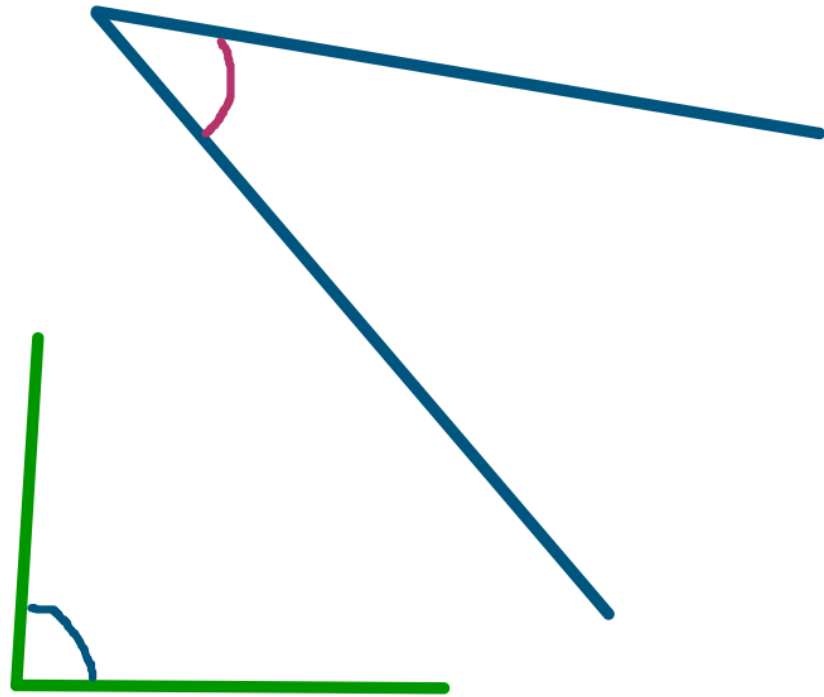
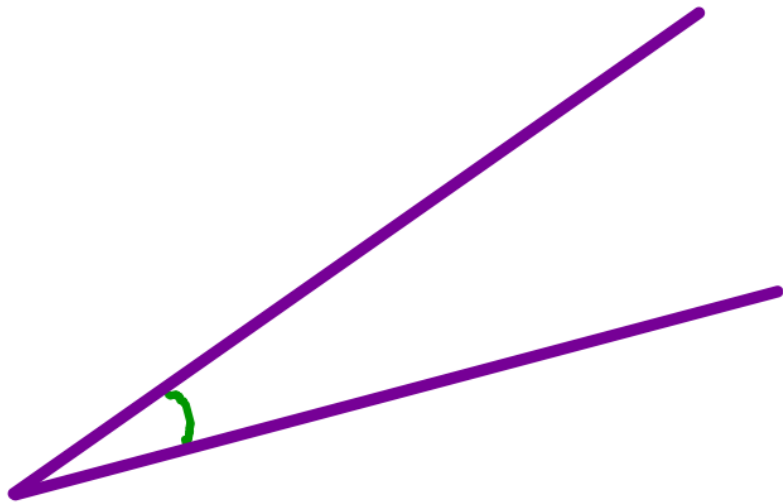
Perpendicular



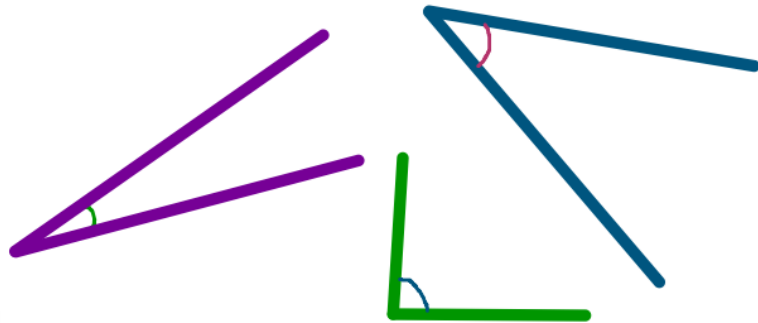
Lines that meet at right angles.



Name and describe these angles.

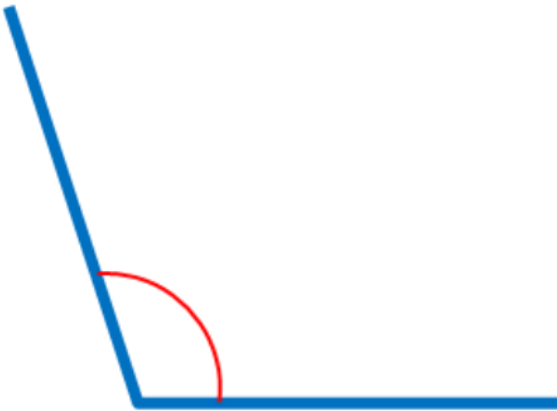


**An acute angle
measures less
than 90° .**



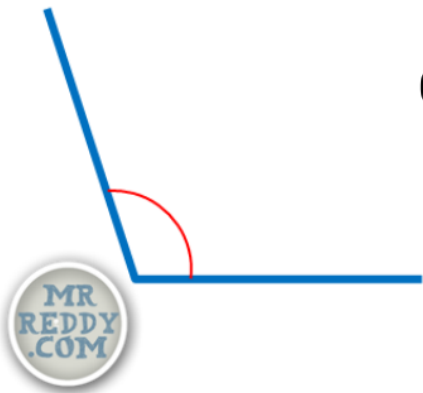
Angles

Name and describe these angles.



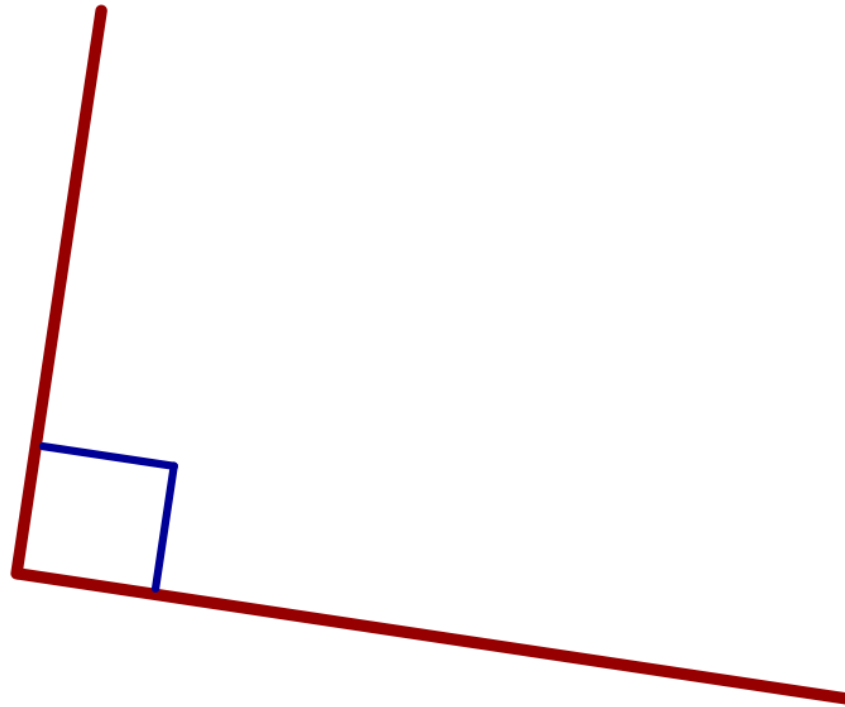


**An obtuse angle
measures more
than 90° but less
than 180° .**

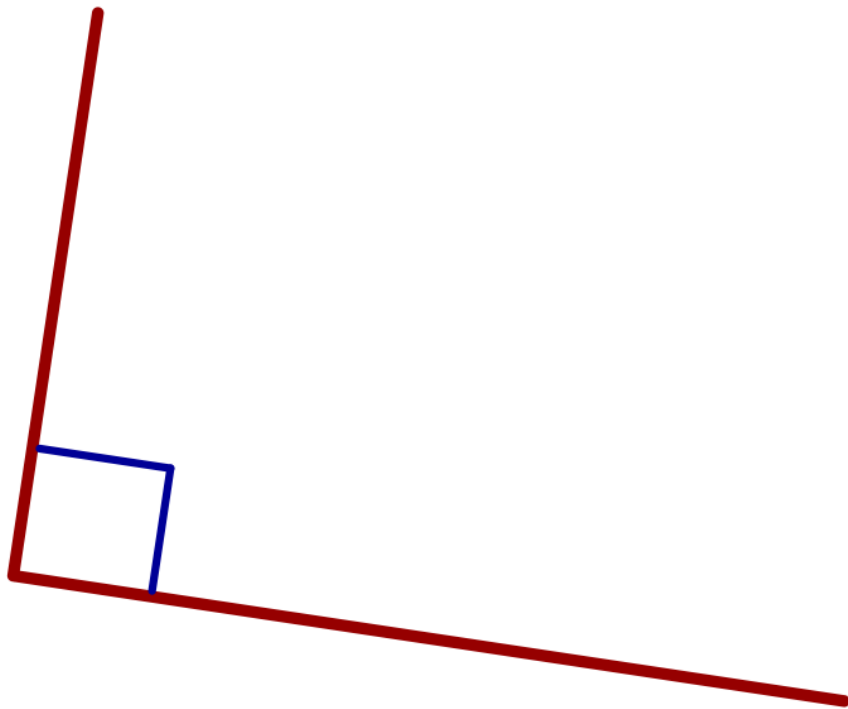


Angles

Name and describe this angle.

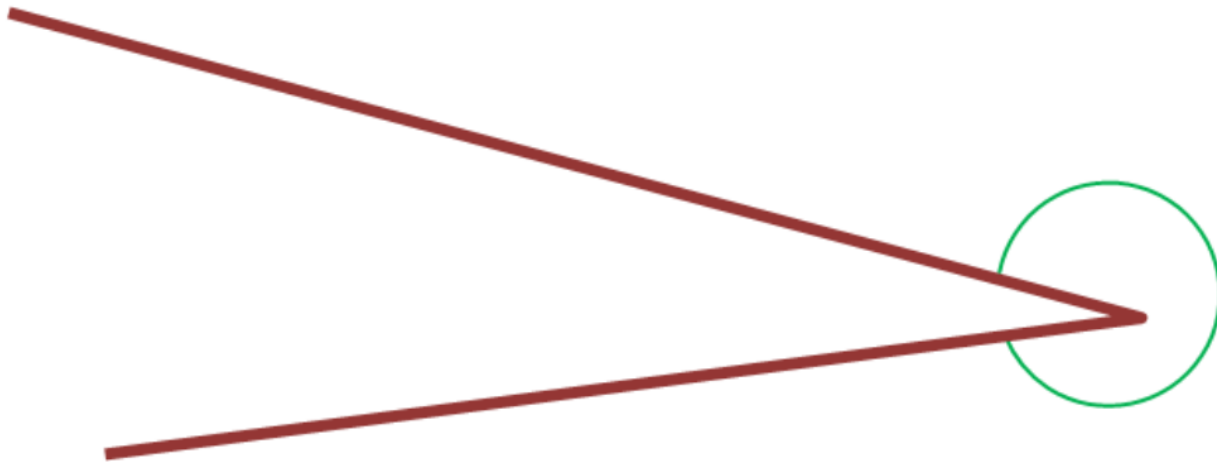


**A right angle
measures 90° .**

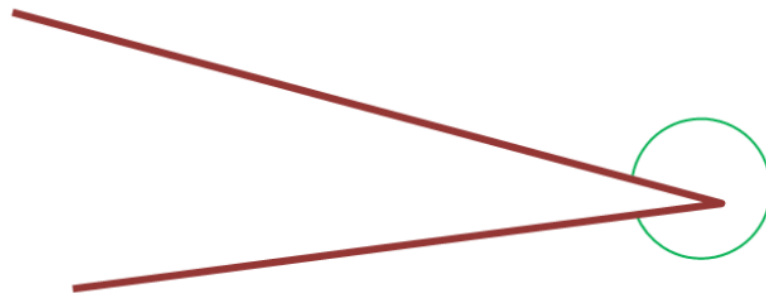


Angles

Name and describe this angle.



**A reflex angle
measures more
than 180° .**



**Angles on a
straight line
add up to...?**



Angles

**Angles on a
straight line
add up to 180° .**



Angles

**Angles around a
point add up to...?**



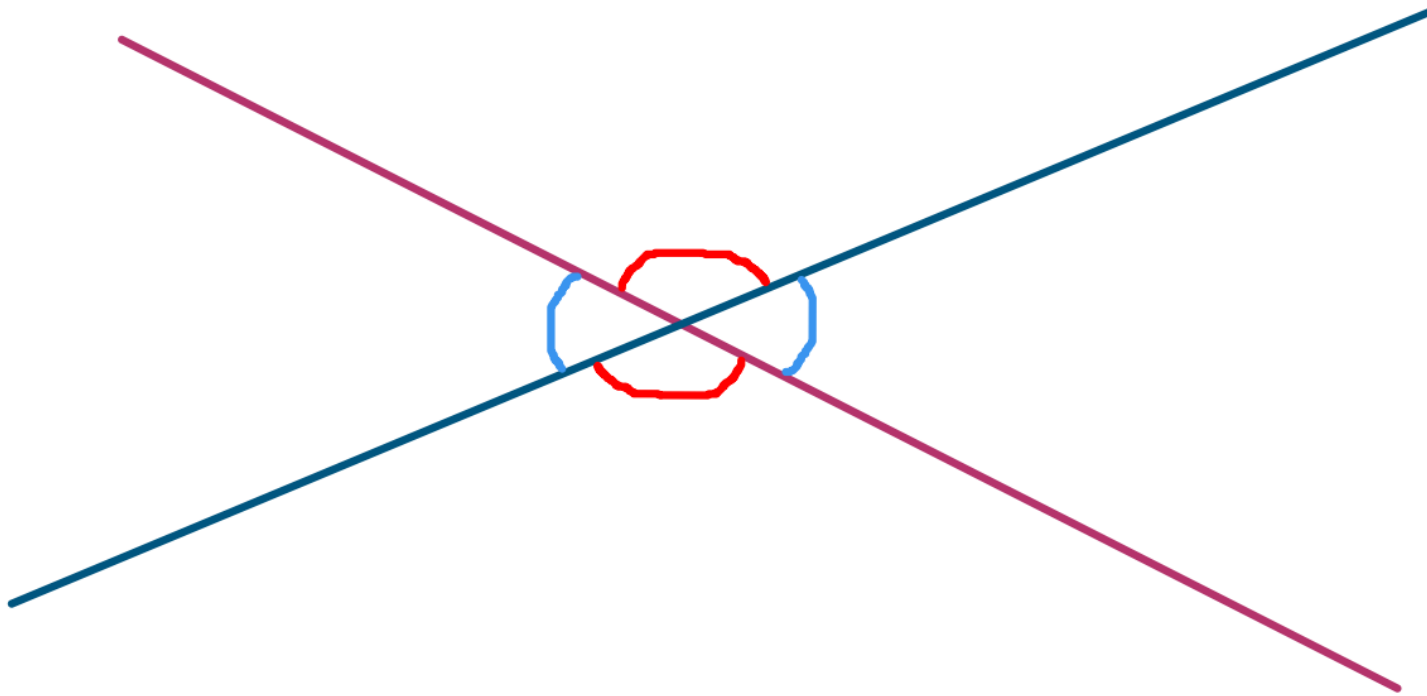
Angles

**Angles around
a point add up
to 360° .**



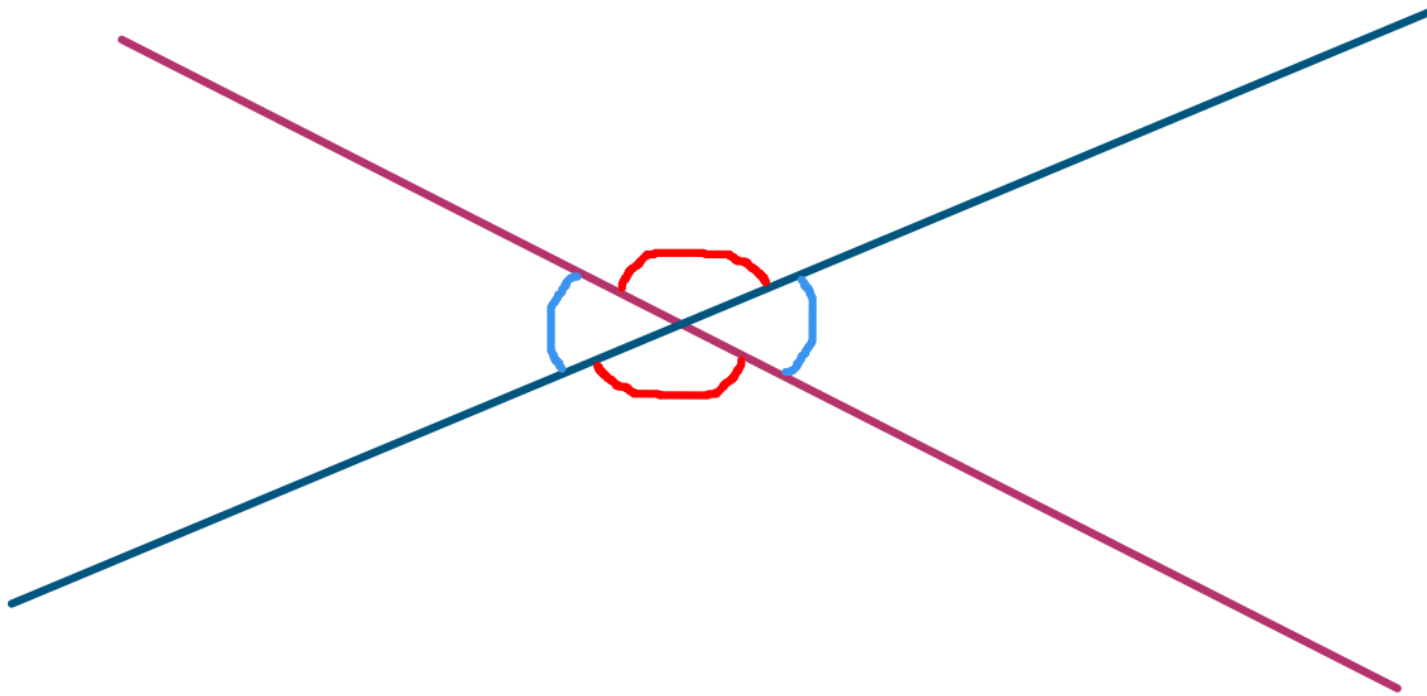
Angles

Name and describe these angles.



Angles

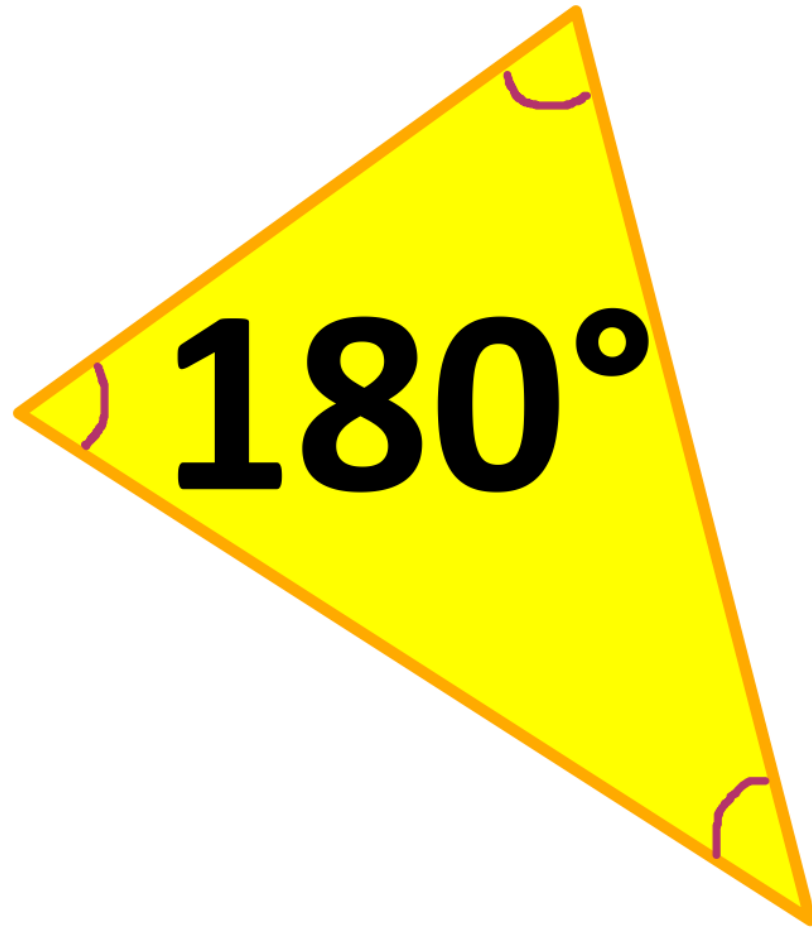
Vertically opposite angles are equal.



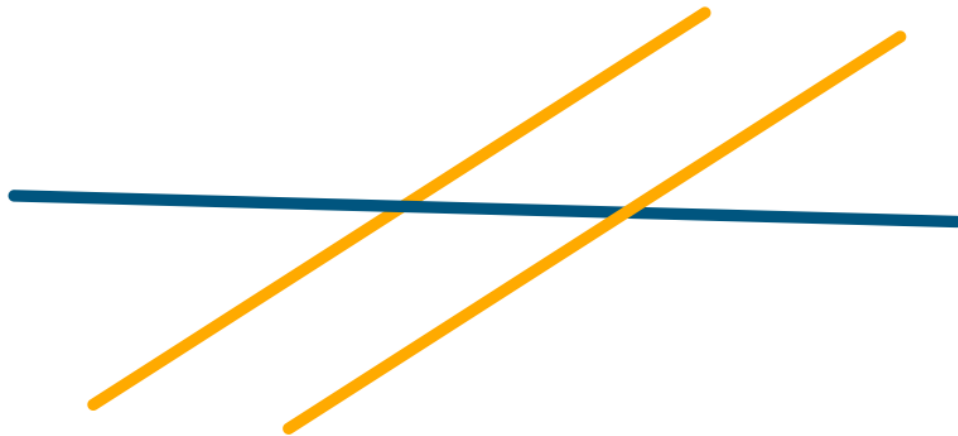
**What do the
interior angles
of a triangle
add up to?**



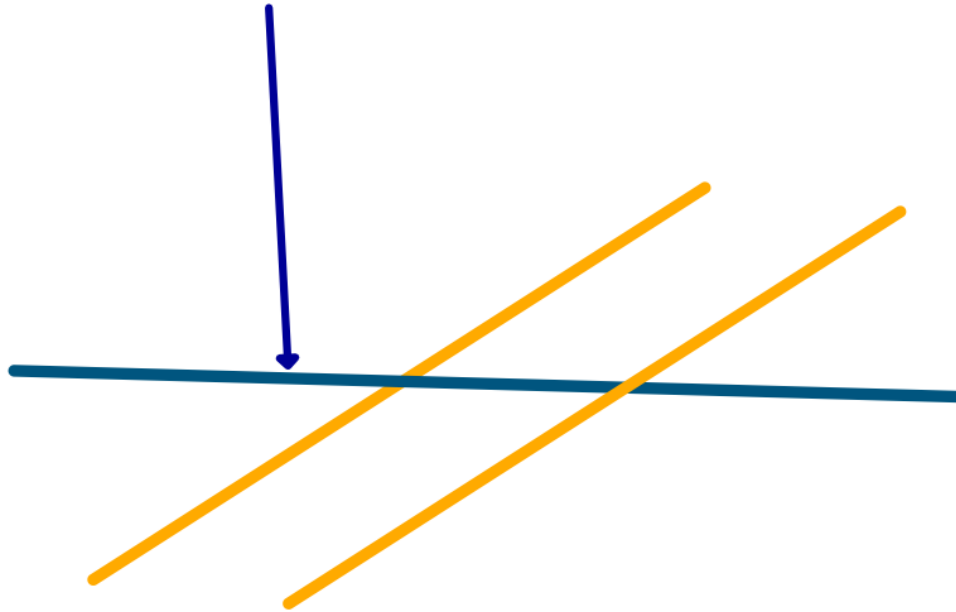
Angles



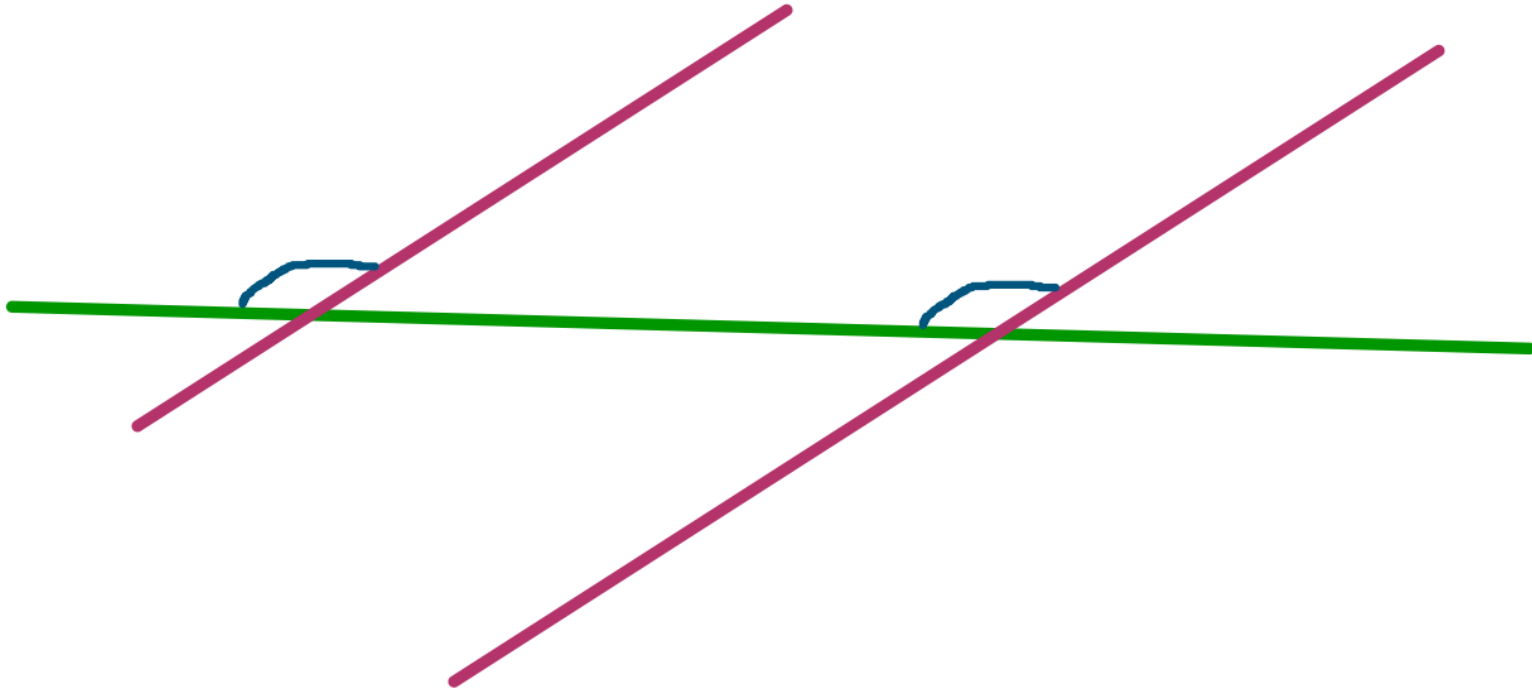
**What do we call a
line that crosses
two or more lines?**



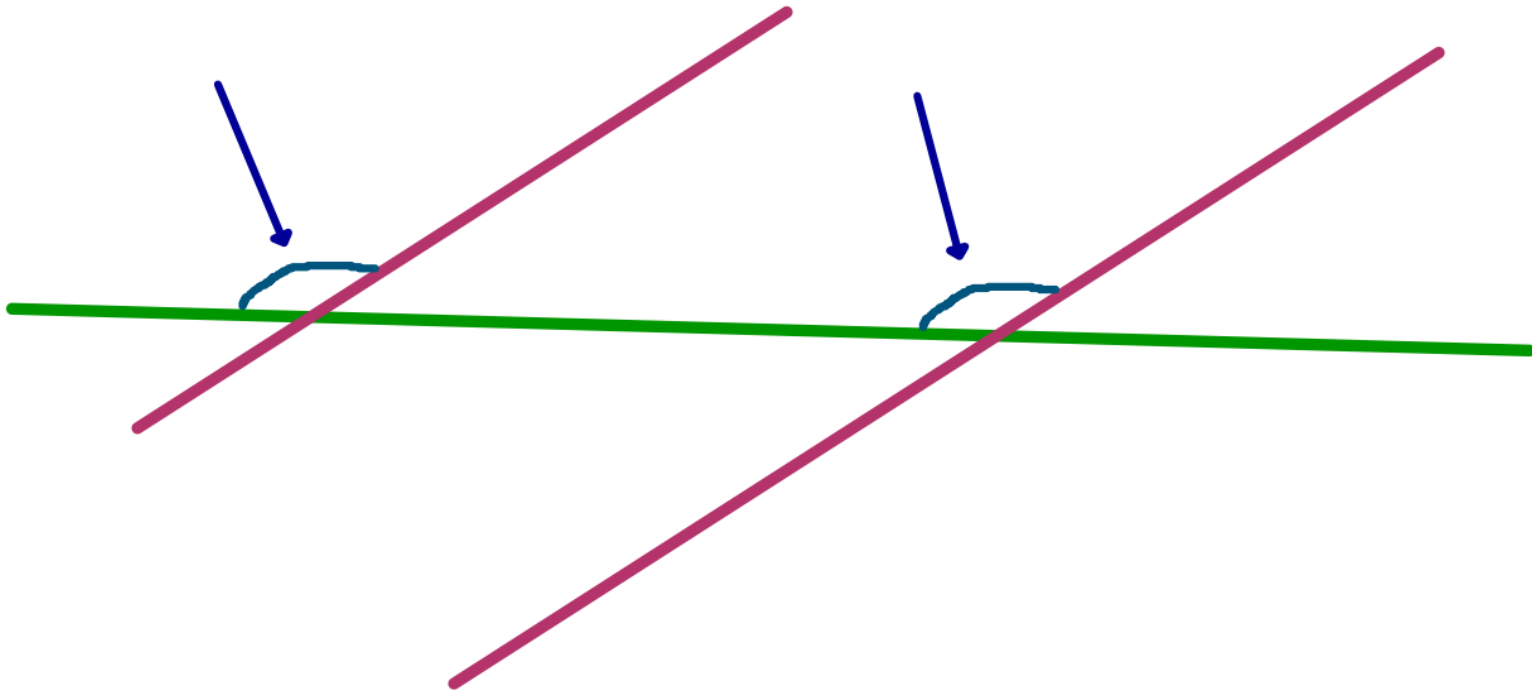
Transversal



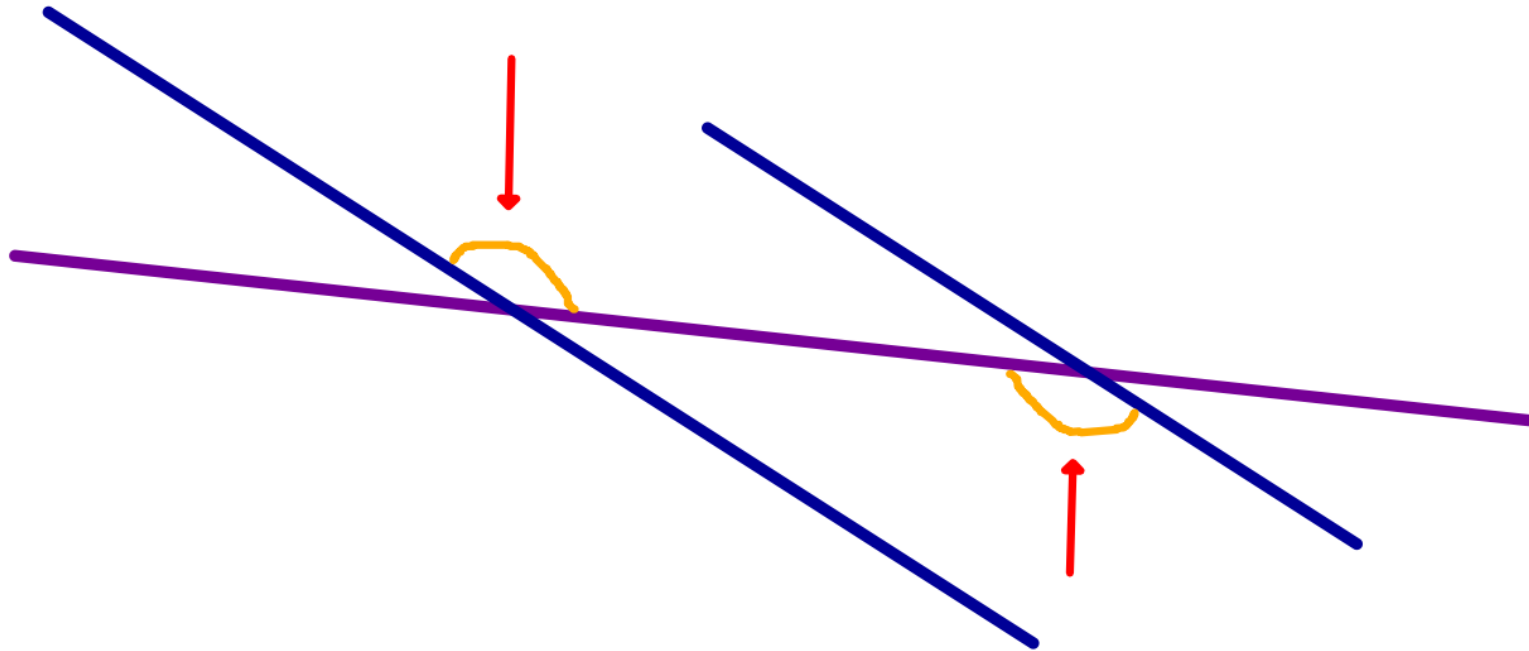
Name and describe these angles.



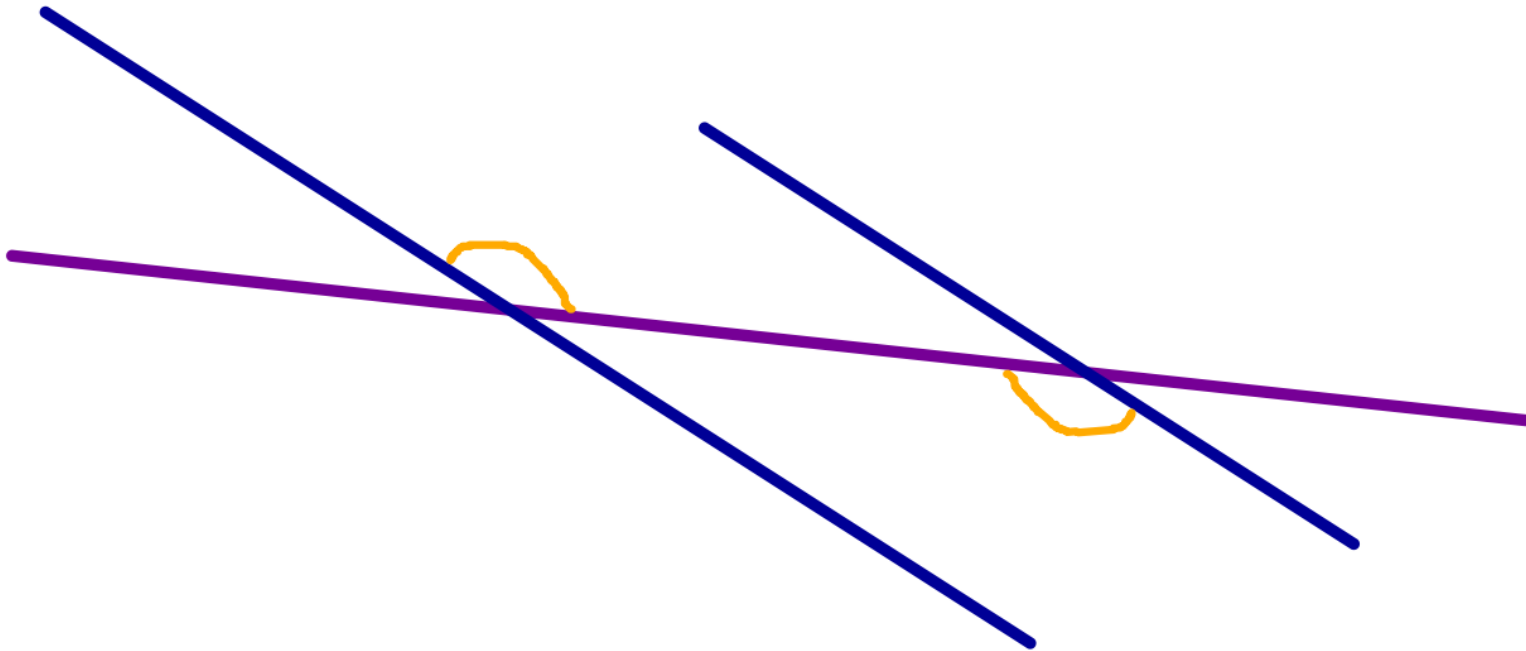
Corresponding angles are equal.



Name and describe these angles.



Alternate angles are equal.



Transformation



Transformation

Transformation means to change a shape, e.g. by rotation, reflection, translation or enlargement.



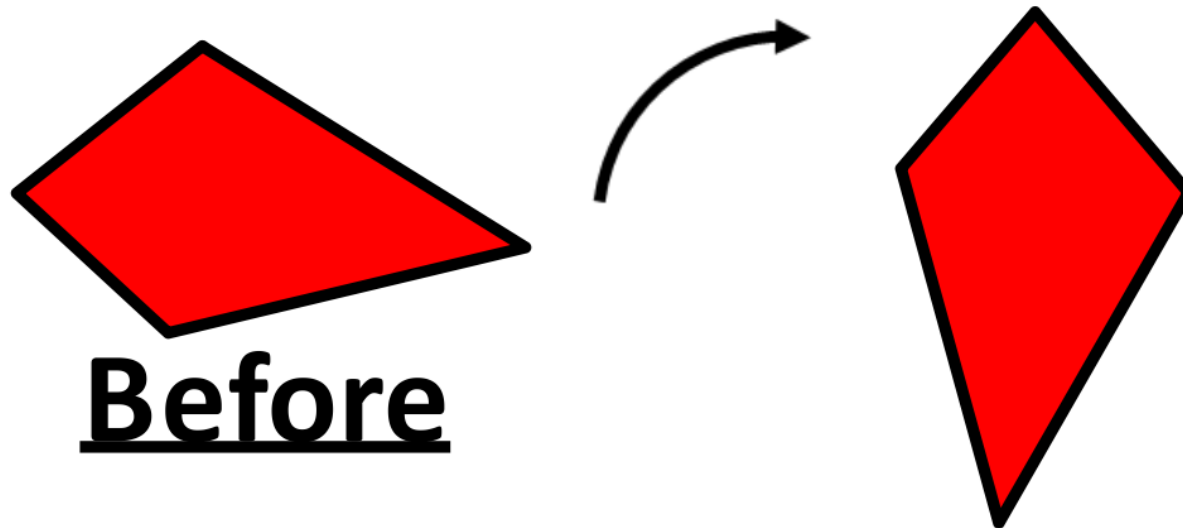
Transformation

Object



Transformation

The original shape
BEFORE it gets
transformed.

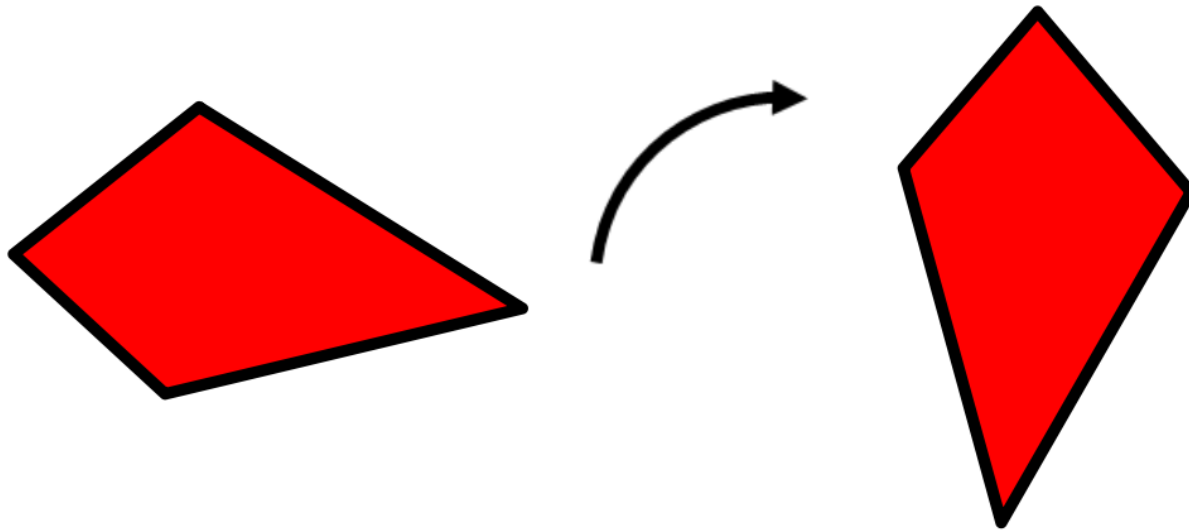


Image



Transformation

The shape **AFTER** it gets transformed.



After

Translation



Transformation

**To MOVE
a shape.**



Transformation

Rotation



Transformation

**To TURN
a shape.**



Transformation

Reflection



Transformation

**To REFLECT
a shape.**



Transformation

Enlargement



Transformation

To make
a shape
BIGGER or
SMALLER.



Transformation

Centre of rotation



Transformation

**The point
around
which a shape
is rotated.**



Transformation

Clockwise



Transformation

**The same way
round as the
hands on a
clock move.**



Transformation

**Anti-
clockwise**



Transformation

**The opposite
direction to the
way the hands
on a clock move.**



Transformation

Half-turn



Transformation

Turn 180°



Transformation

Quarter-turn



Transformation

Turn 90°



Transformation

Three-quarter-turn



Transformation

Turn 270°



Transformation

Net

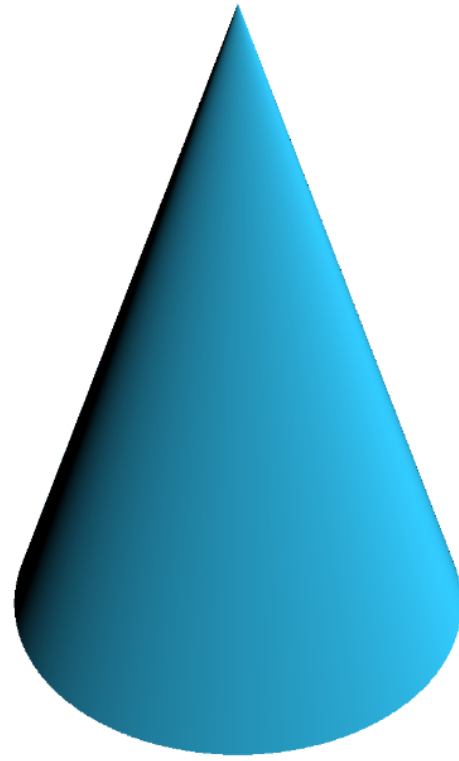


3D Shapes

**A flat shape which
can be folded up
to make a 3D
shape.**

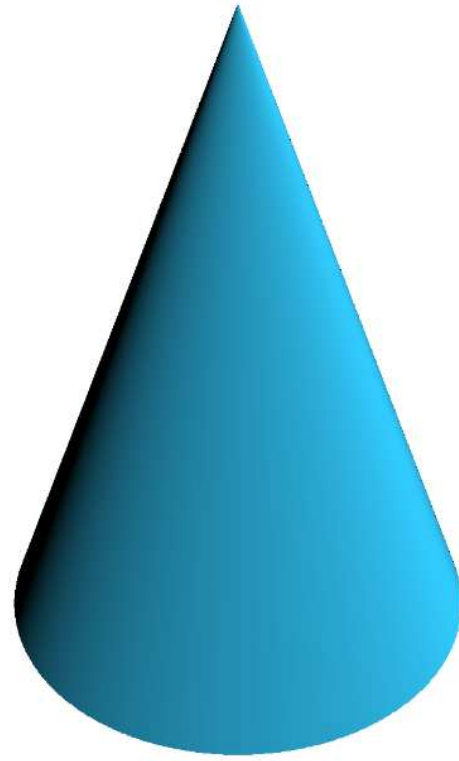


Name this shape.



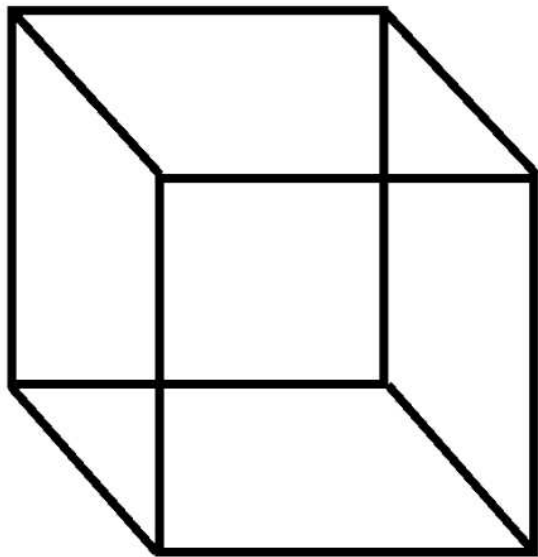
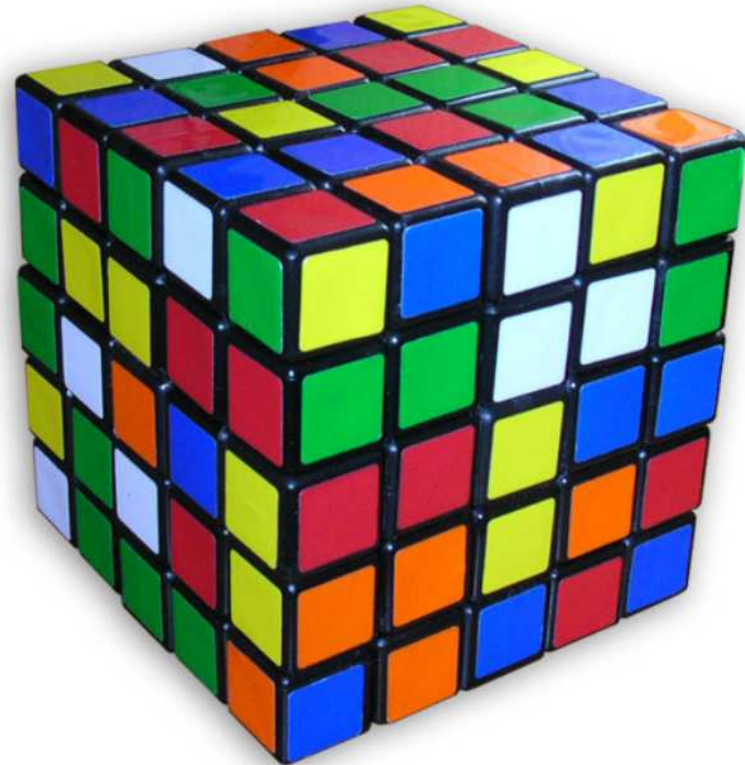
3D Shapes

Cone



3D Shapes

**Name and
describe
this shape.**



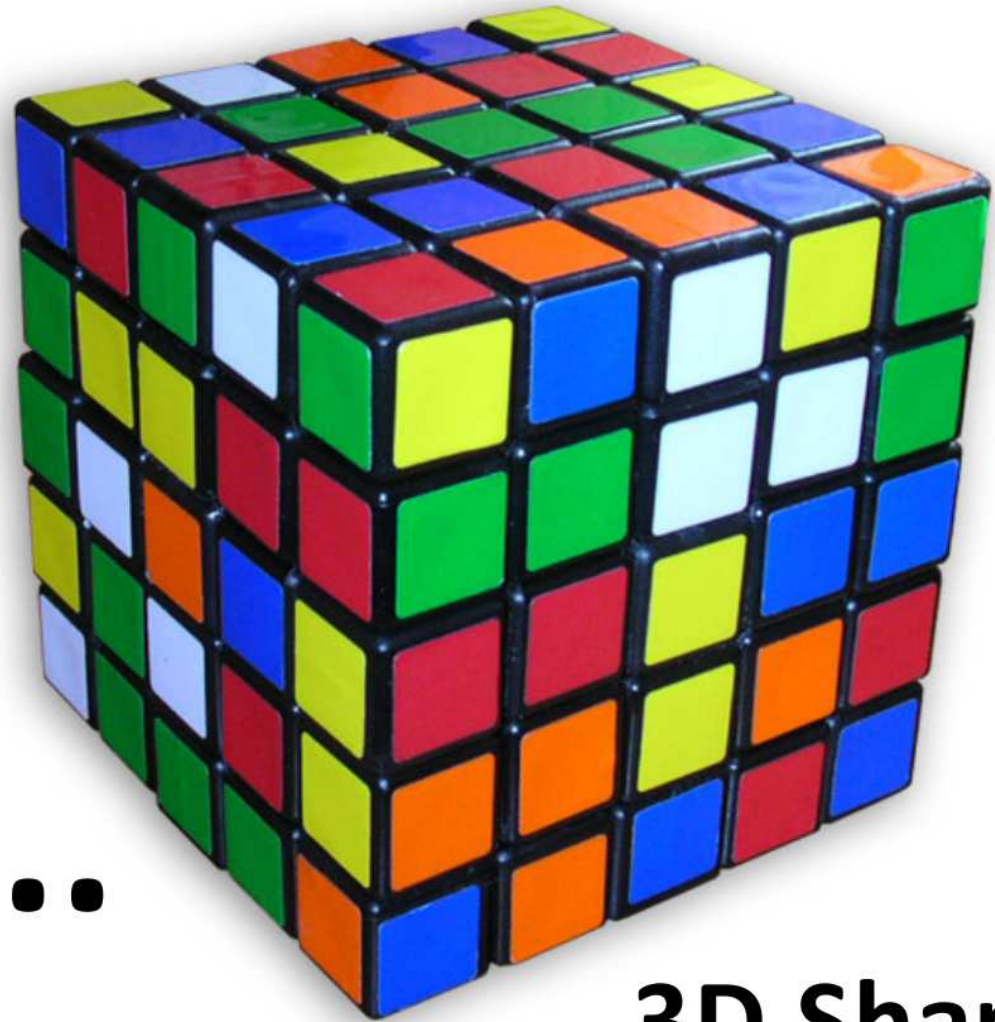
3D Shapes

Cube

Faces...

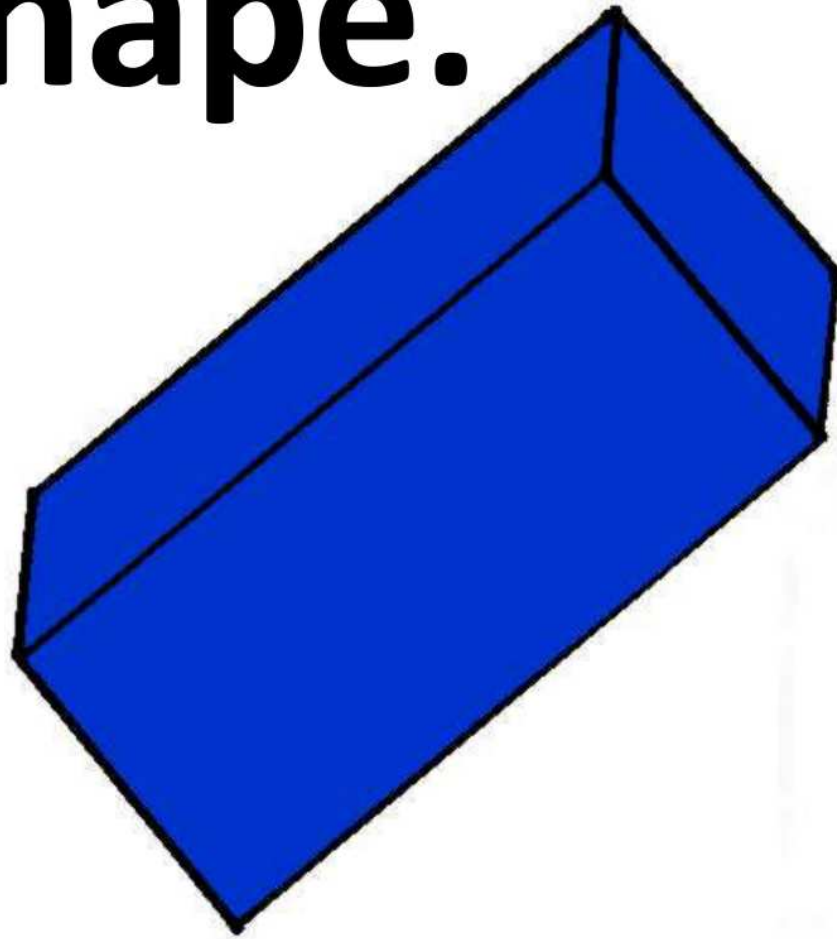
Edges...

Corners...



3D Shapes

**Name and describe
this shape.**

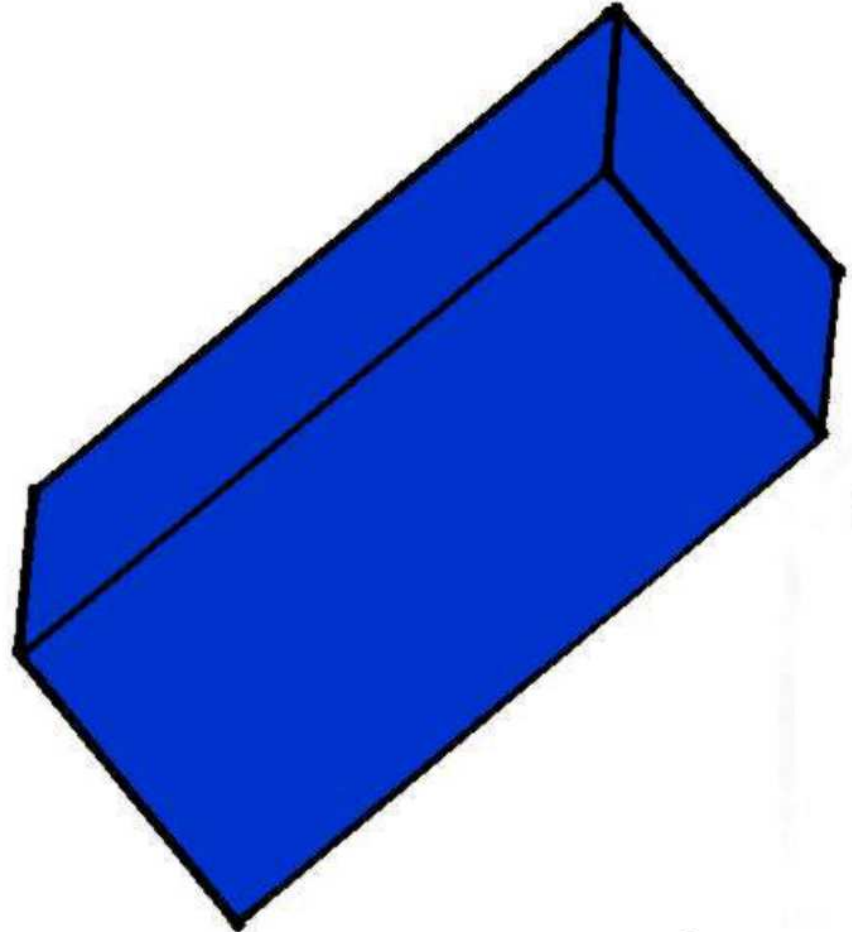


Cuboid

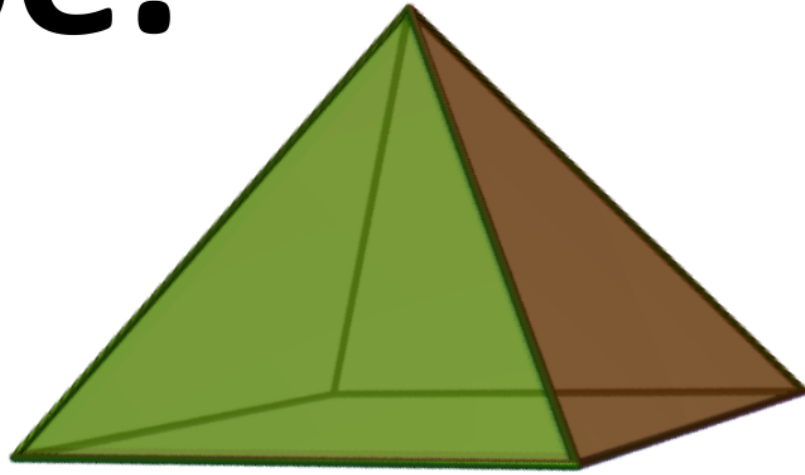
Faces...

Edges...

Corners...



Name and describe this shape.



Square-based

pyramid

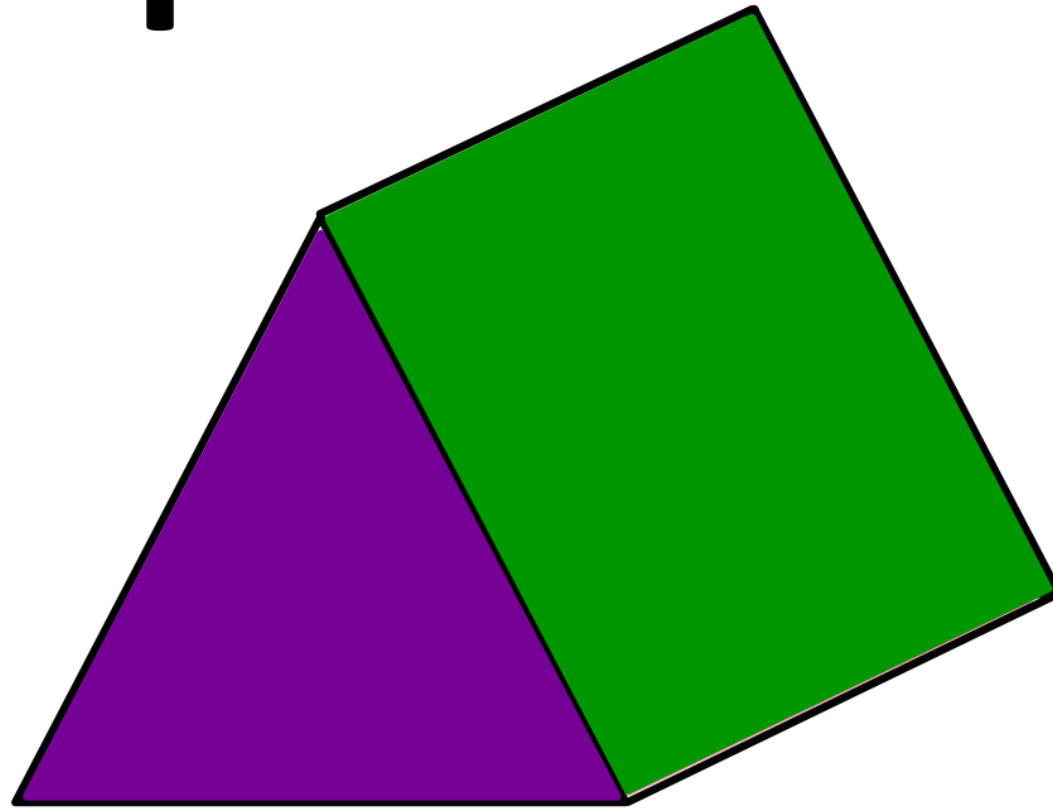
Faces...

Edges...

Corners...



Name and describe this shape.

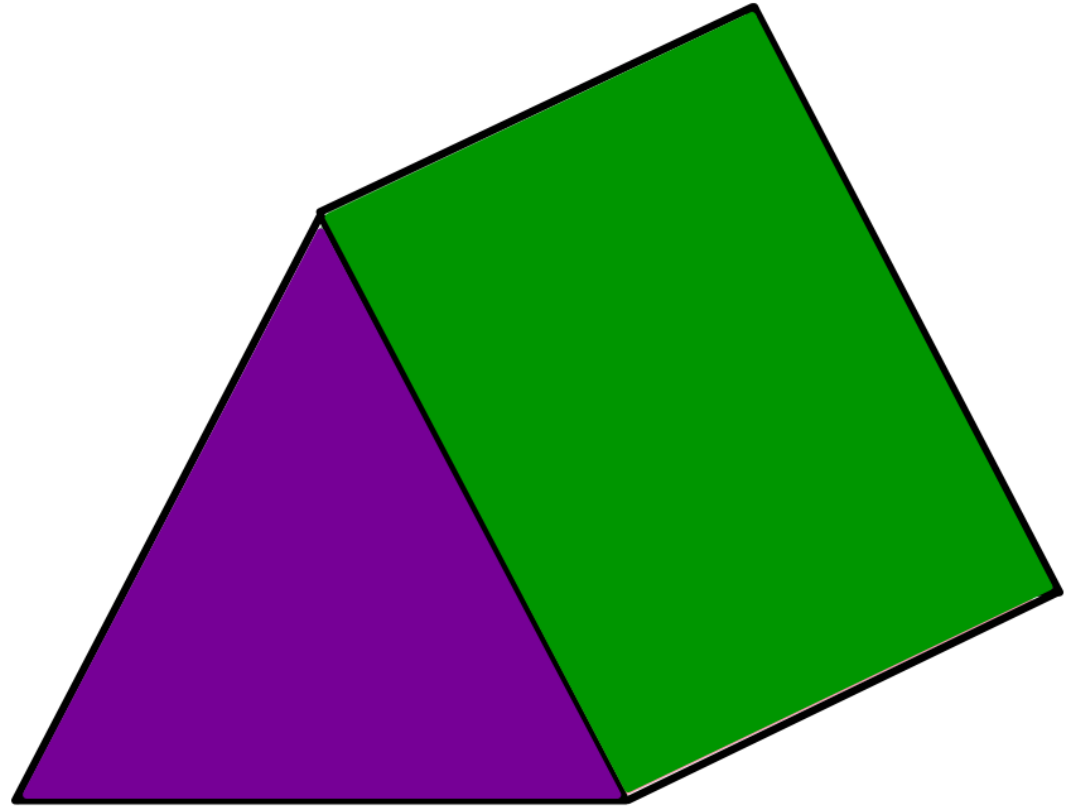


Triangular Prism

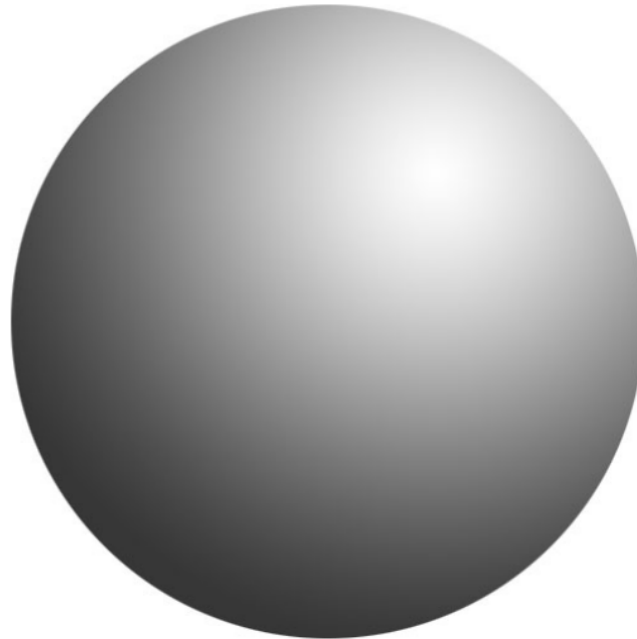
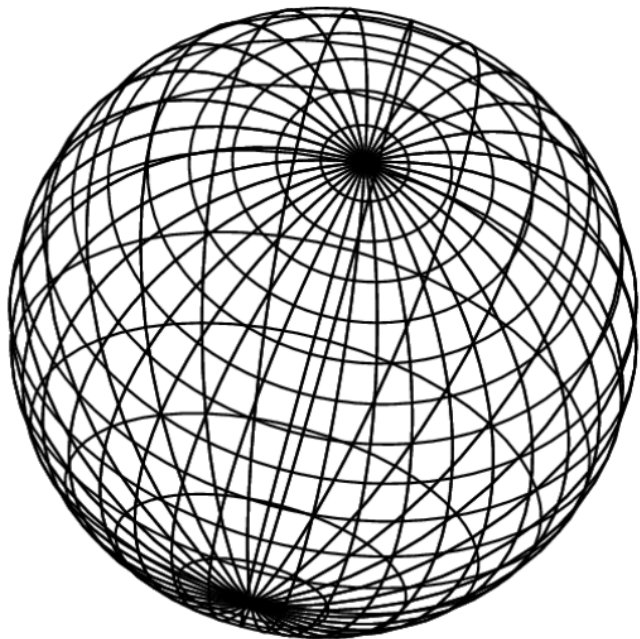
Faces...

Edges...

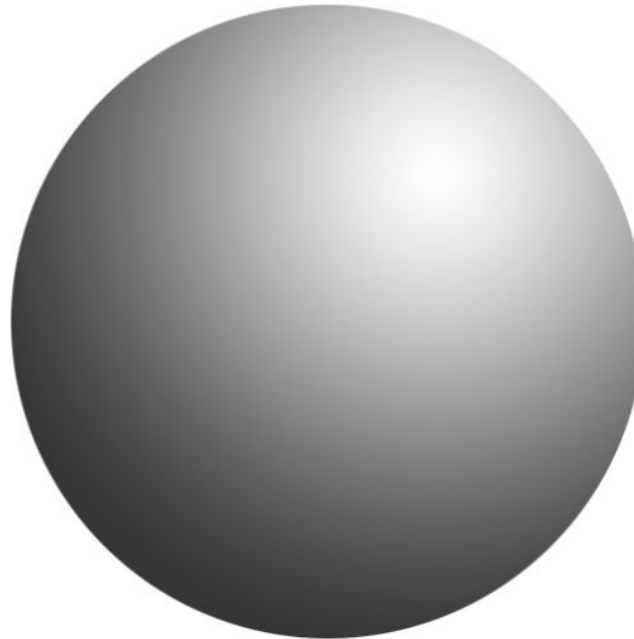
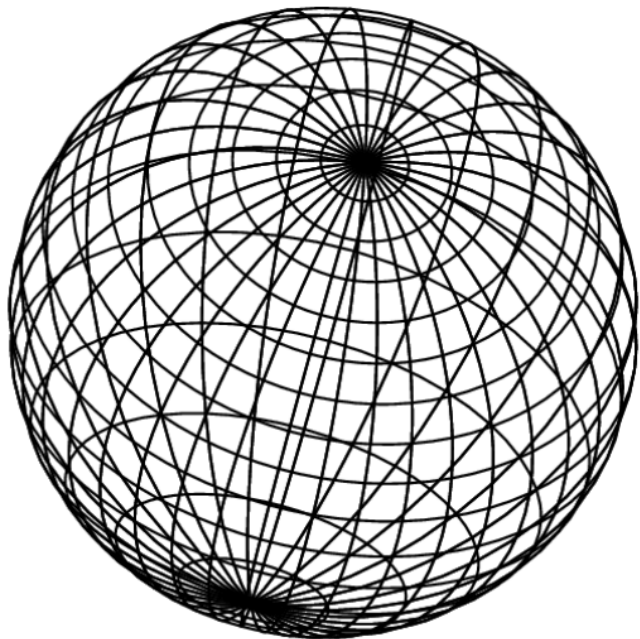
Corners...



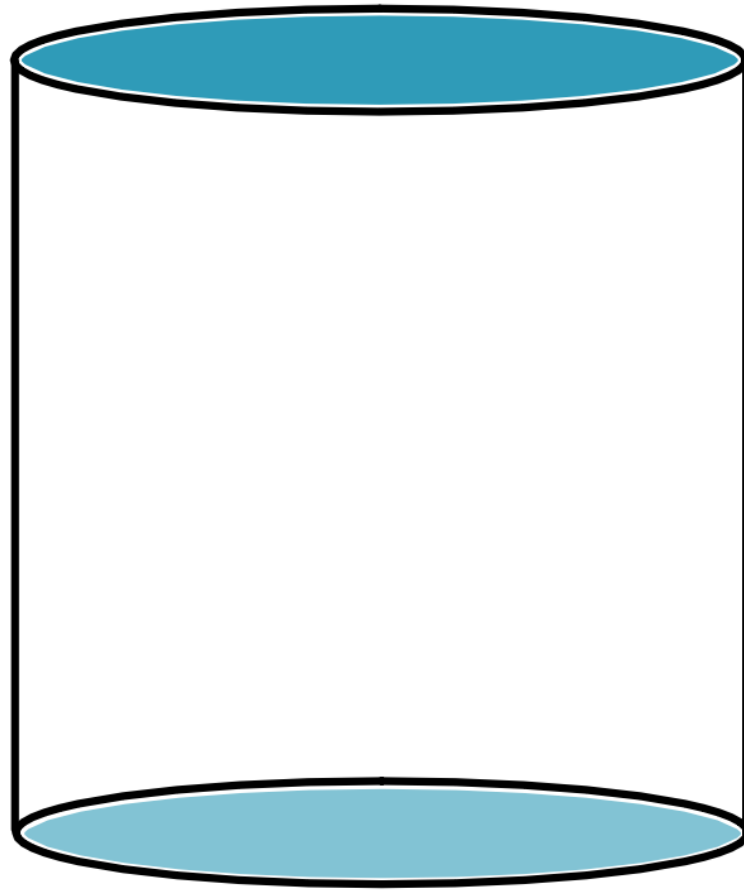
Name these shapes.



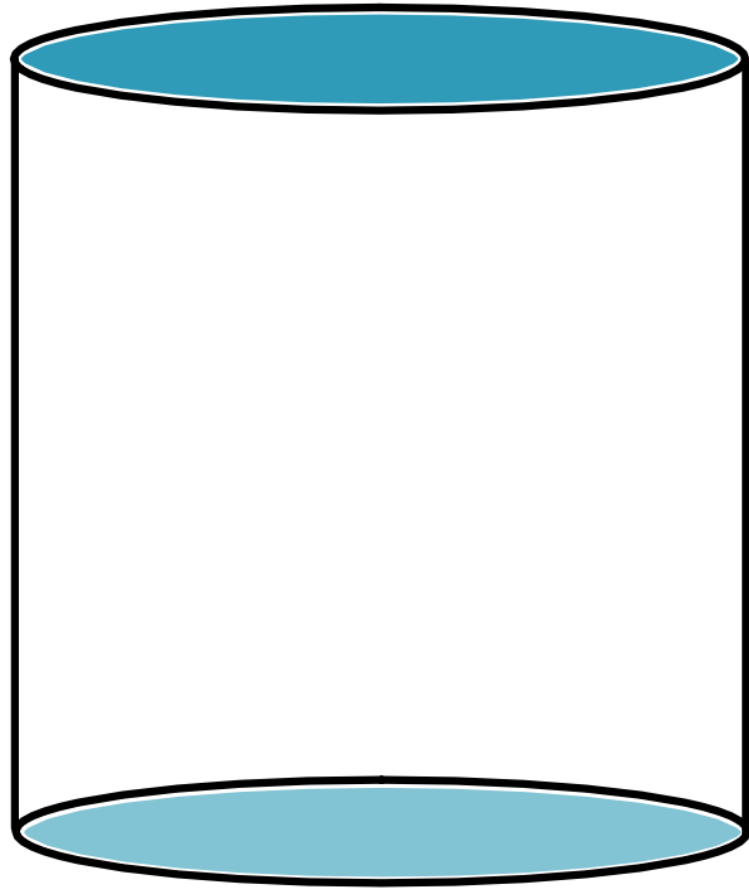
Sphere



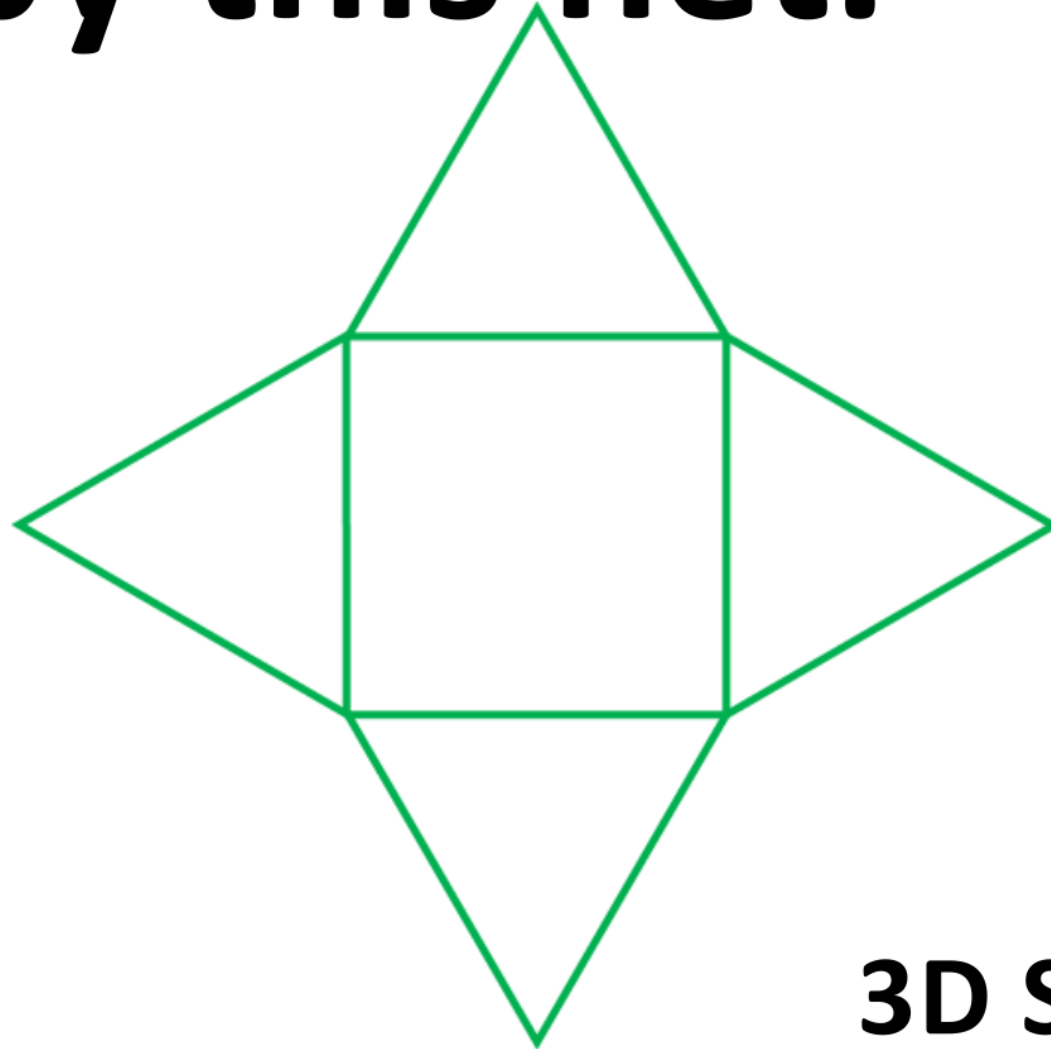
Name this shape.



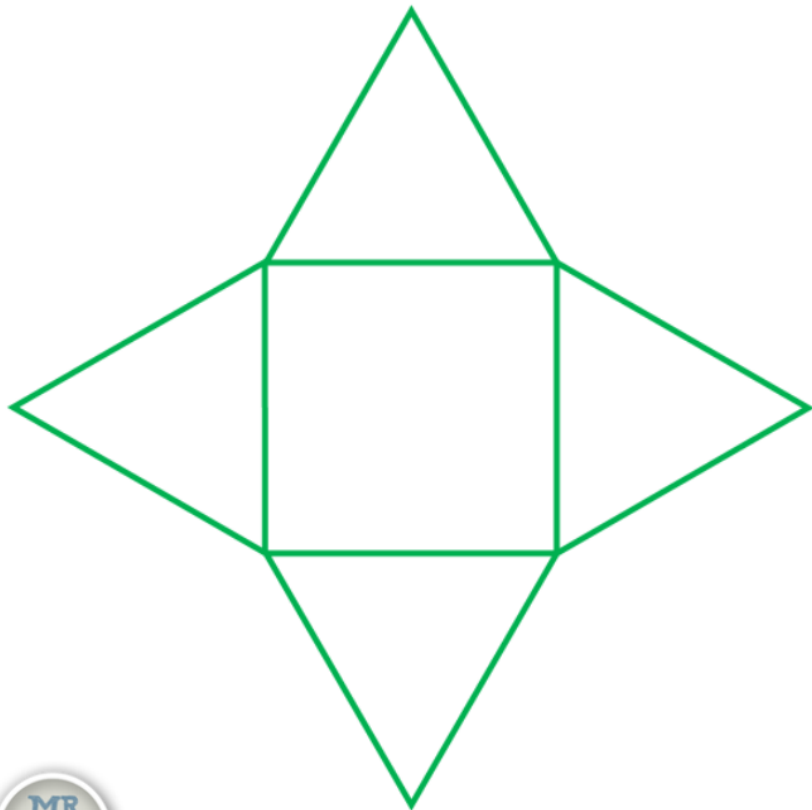
Cylinder



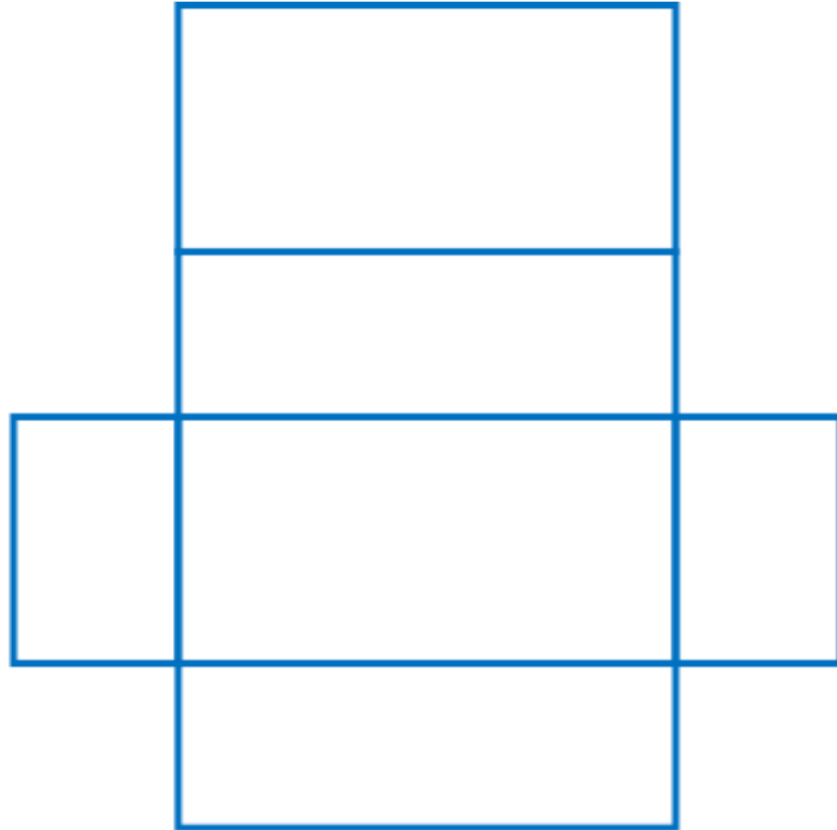
**Name the 3D shape
made by this net.**



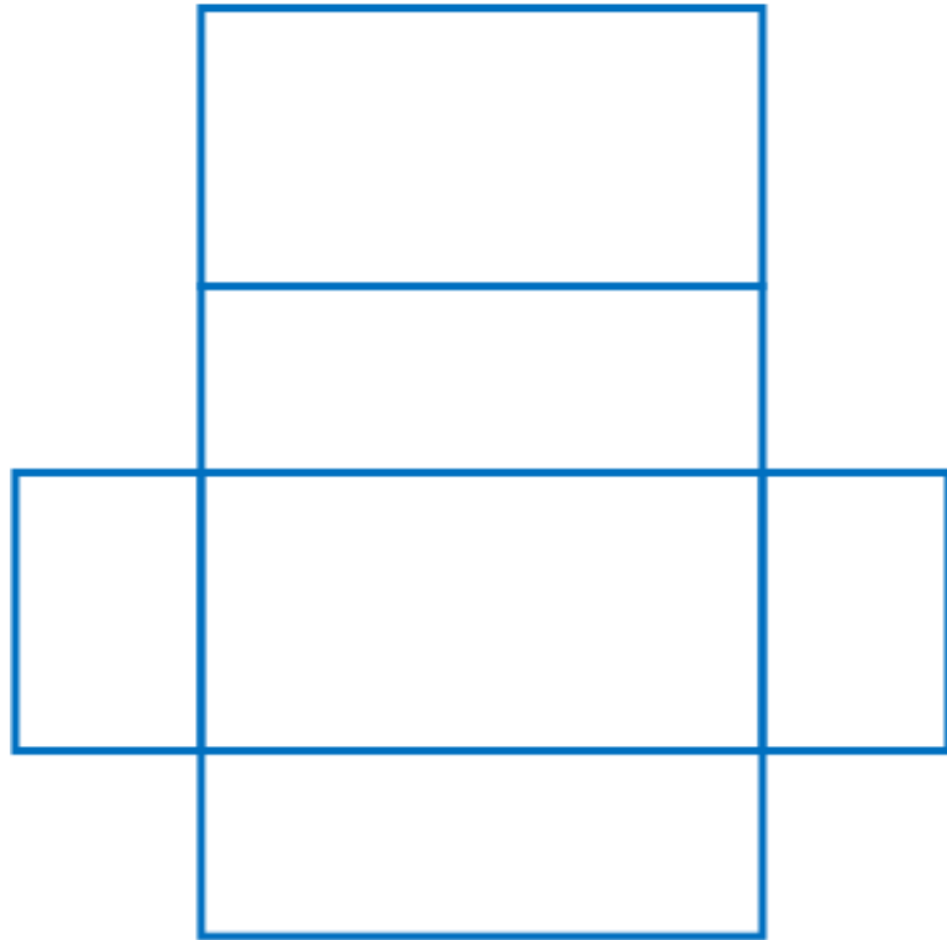
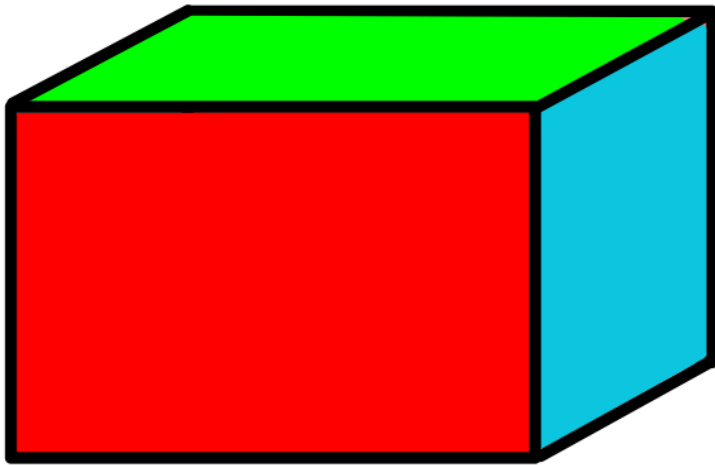
Square-based pyramid



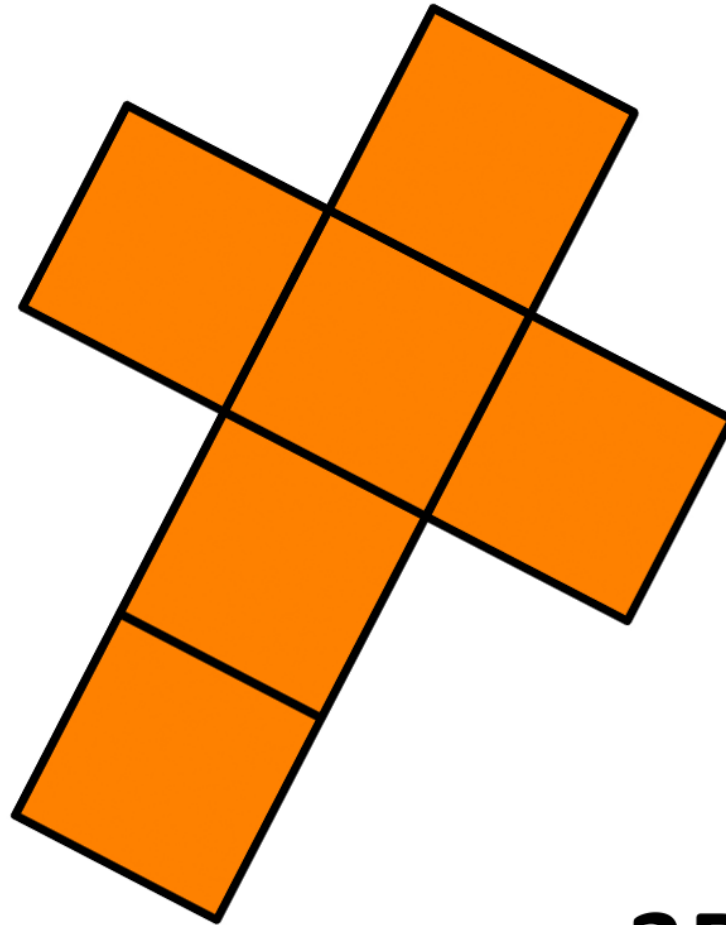
Name the 3D shape made by this net.



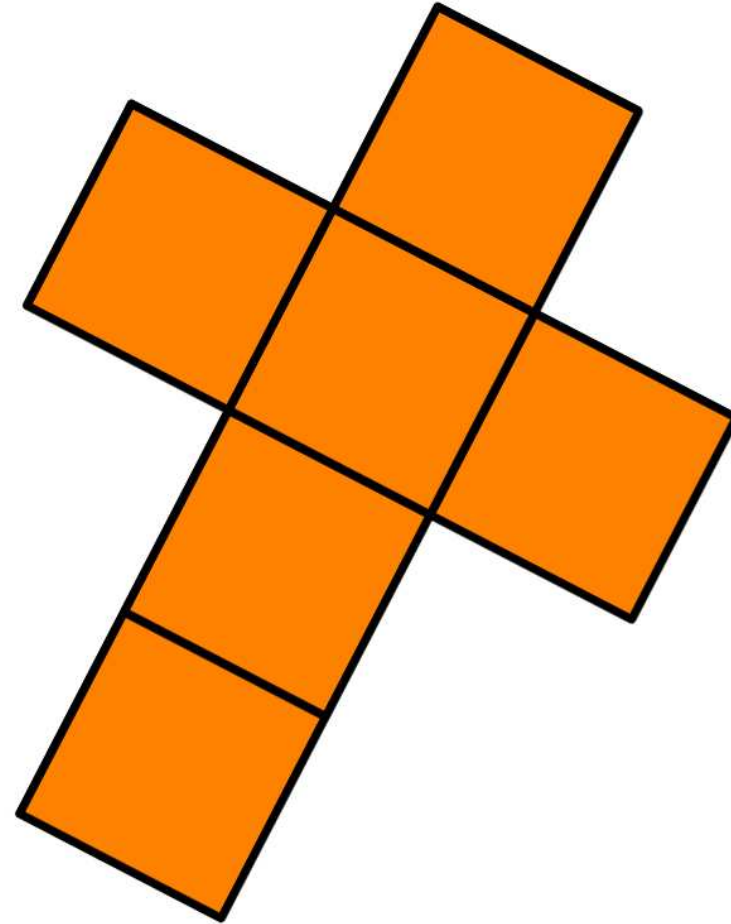
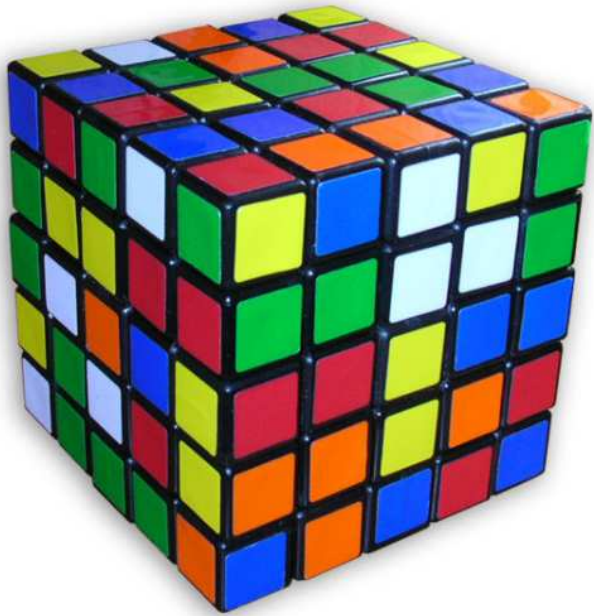
Cuboid



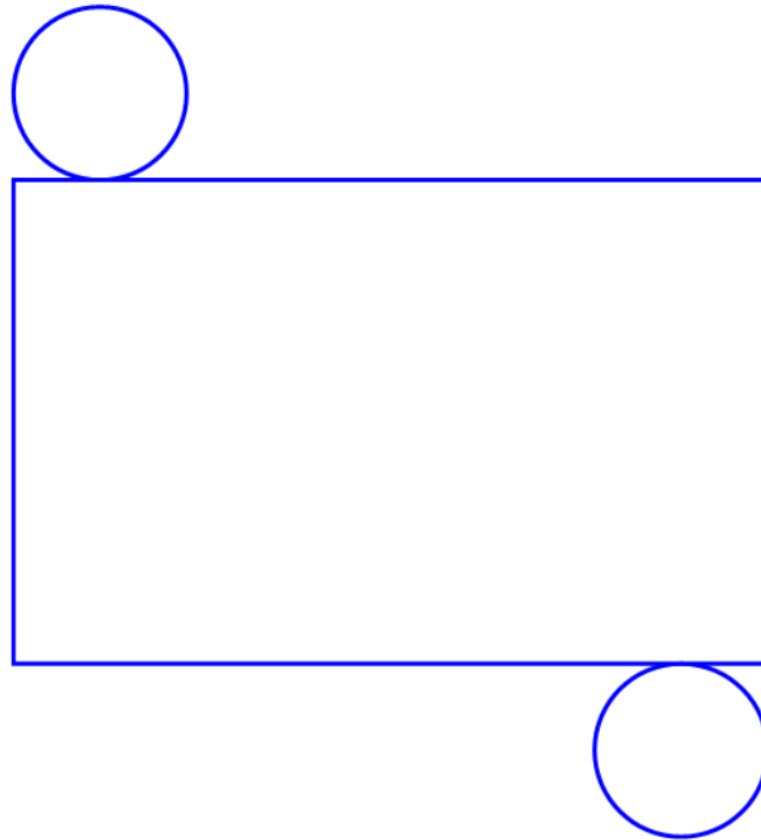
**Name the 3D shape
made by this net.**



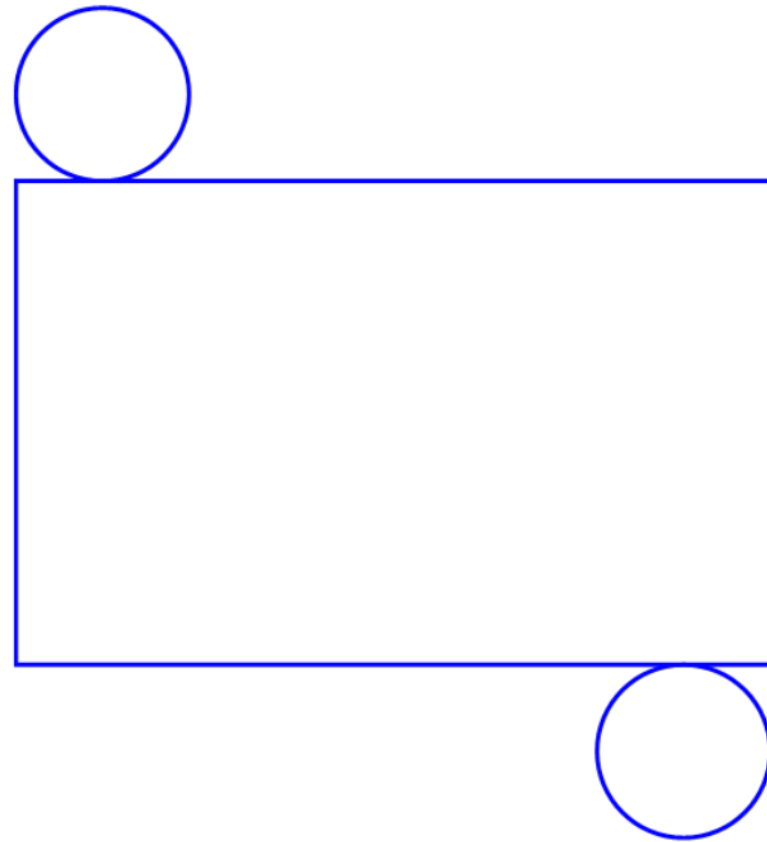
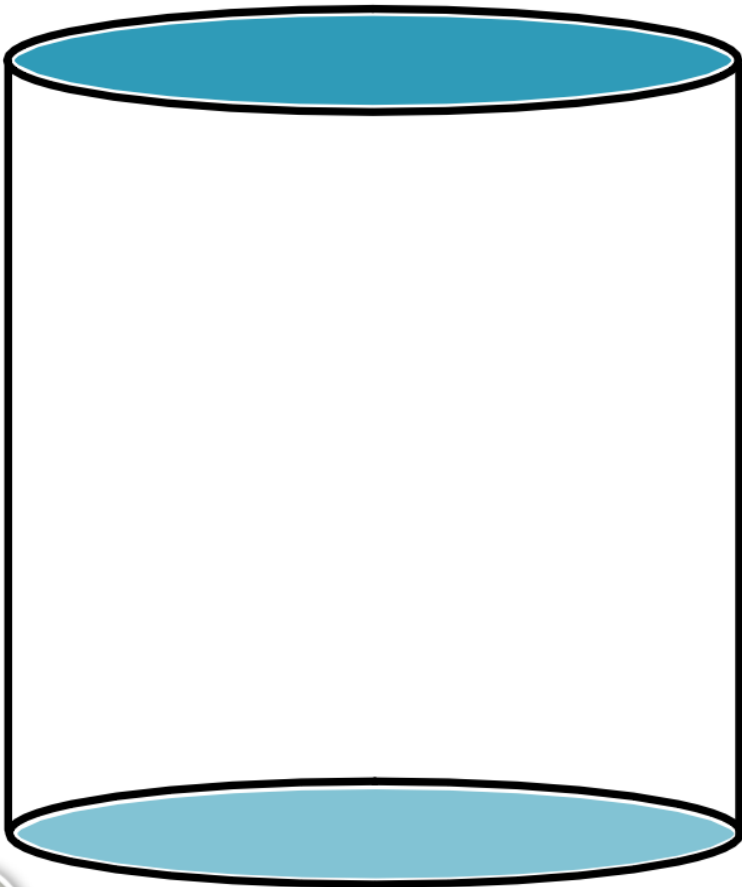
Cube



Name the 3D shape made by this net.

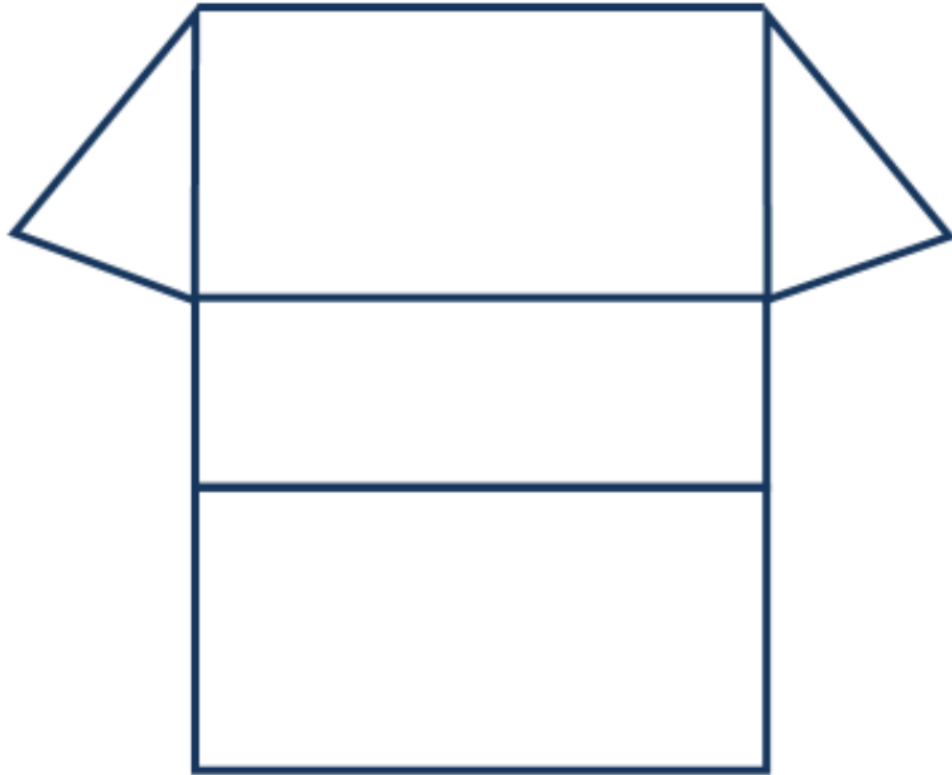


Cylinder



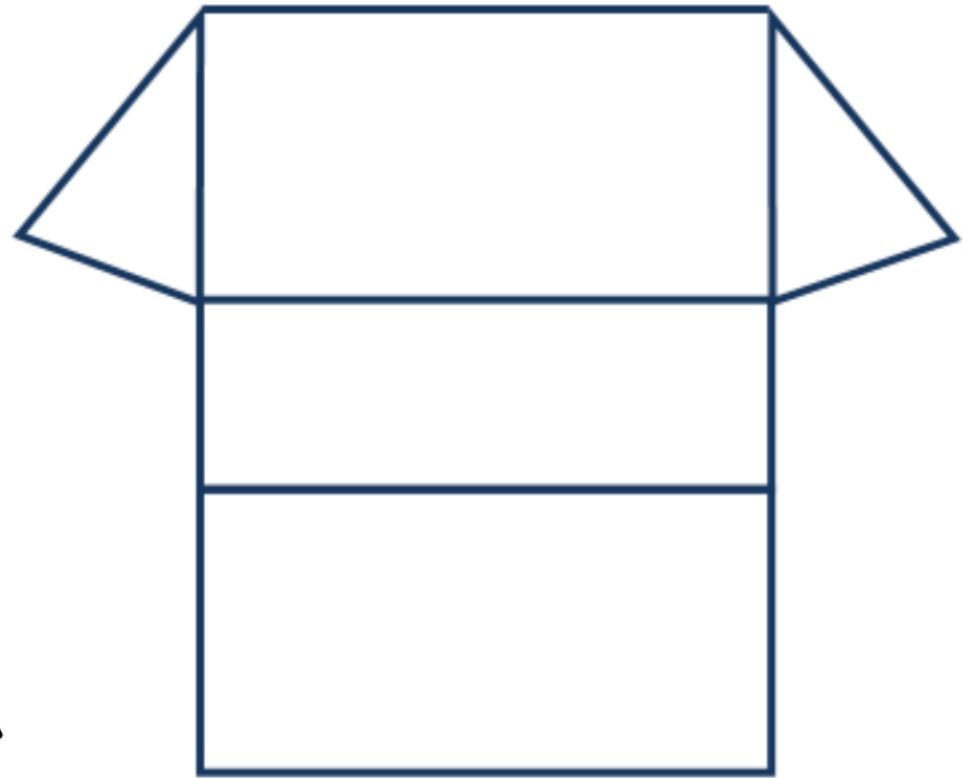
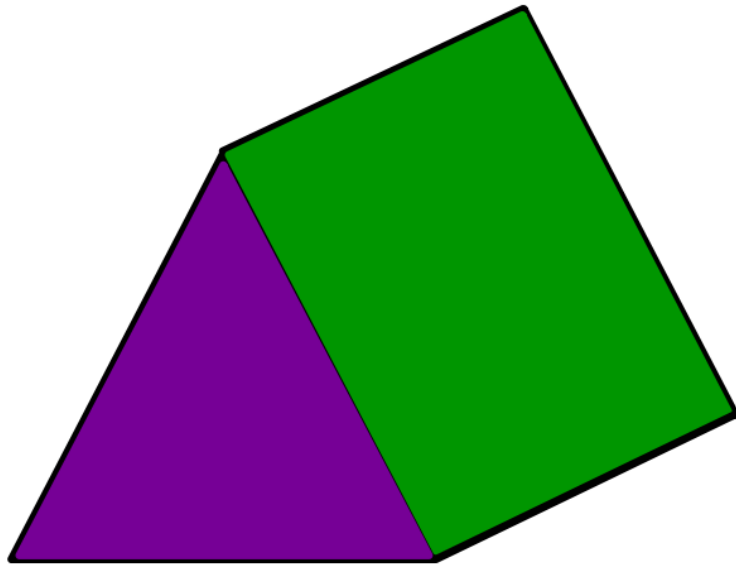
3D Shapes

**Name the 3D shape
made by this net.**



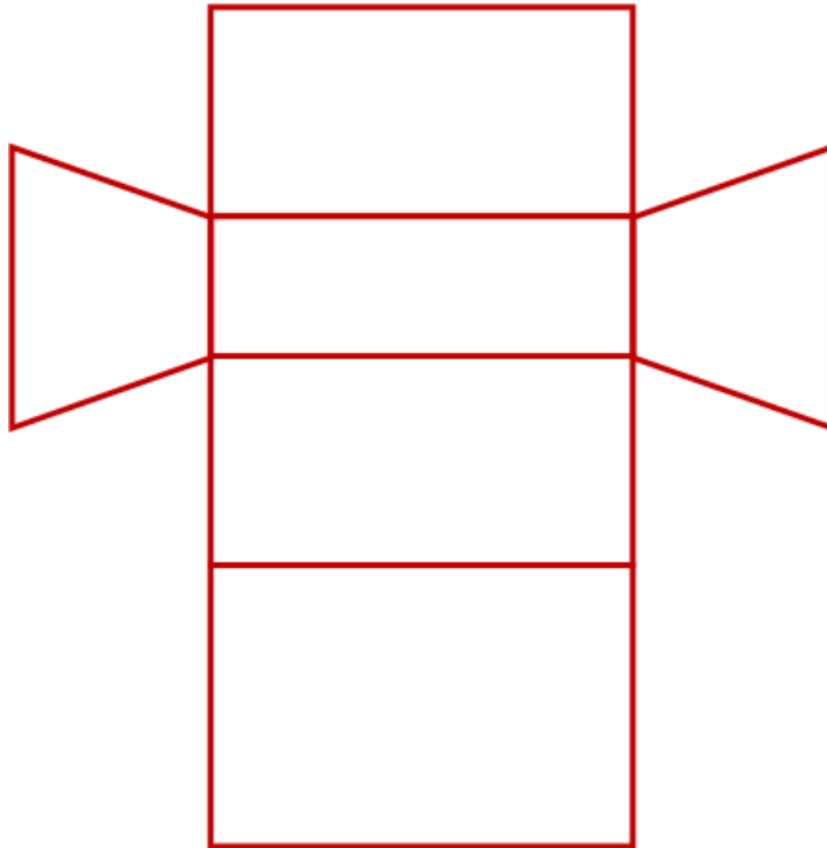
Triangular

Prism

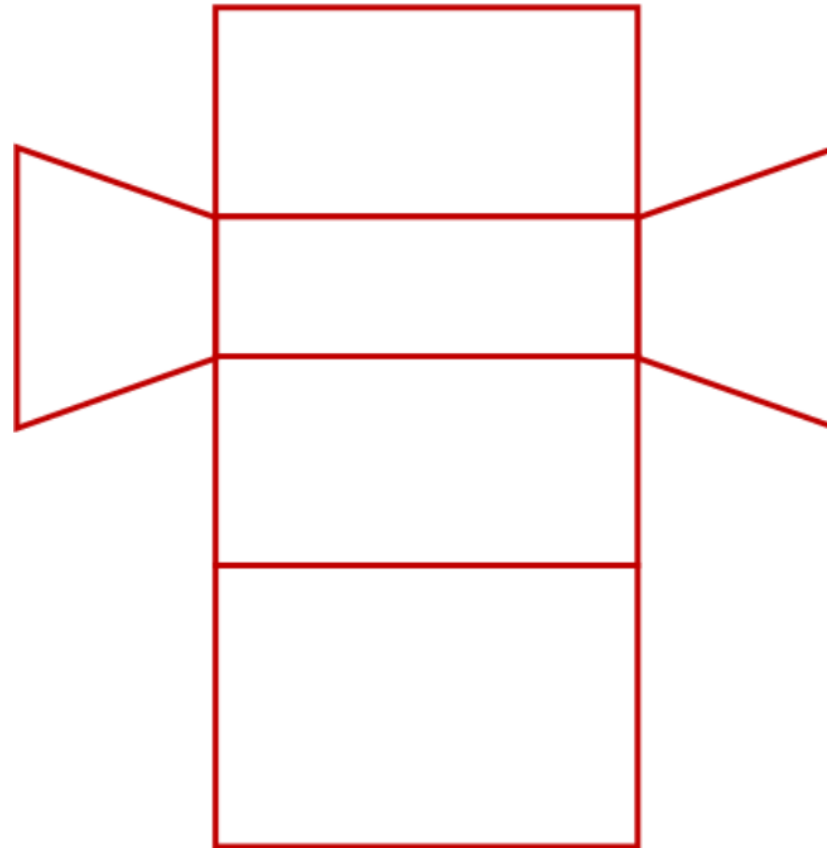
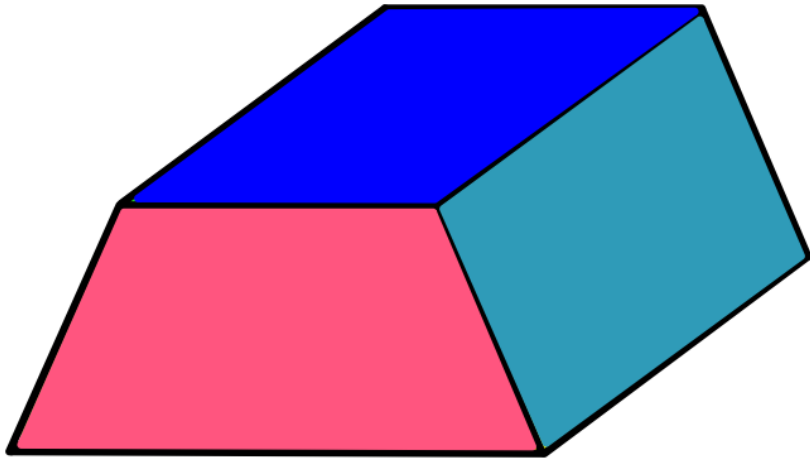


3D Shapes

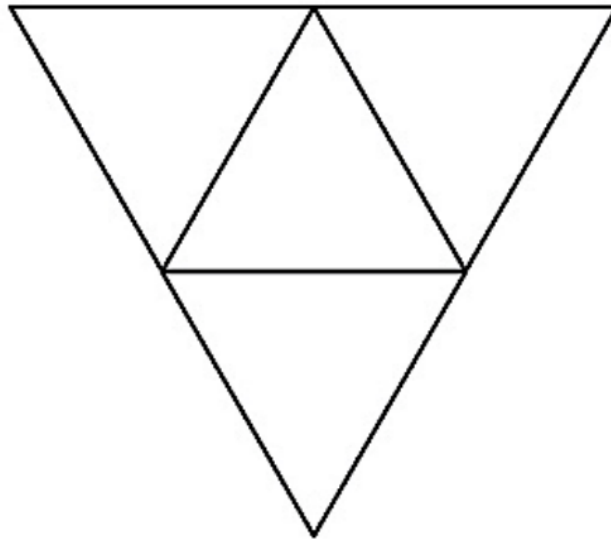
Name the 3D shape made by this net.



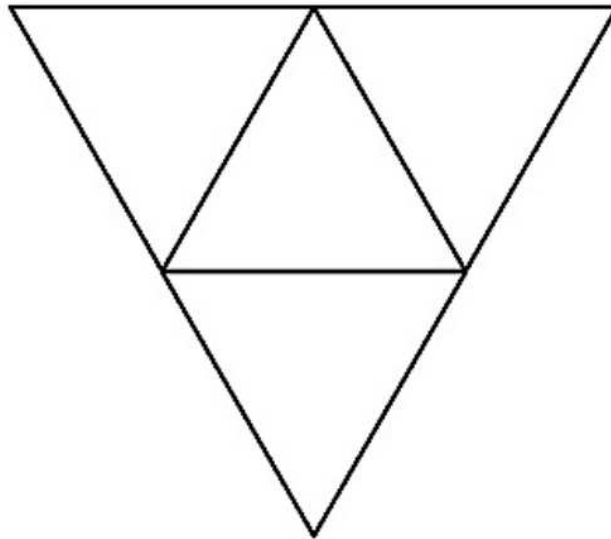
Trapezoidal Prism



Name the 3D shape made by this net.



Triangular-based Pyramid



Surface

area



3D Shapes

**The total area
of all the faces
of a 3D object.**



3D Shapes

Volume



3D Shapes

**Amount of
space taken up
by a 3D object.**

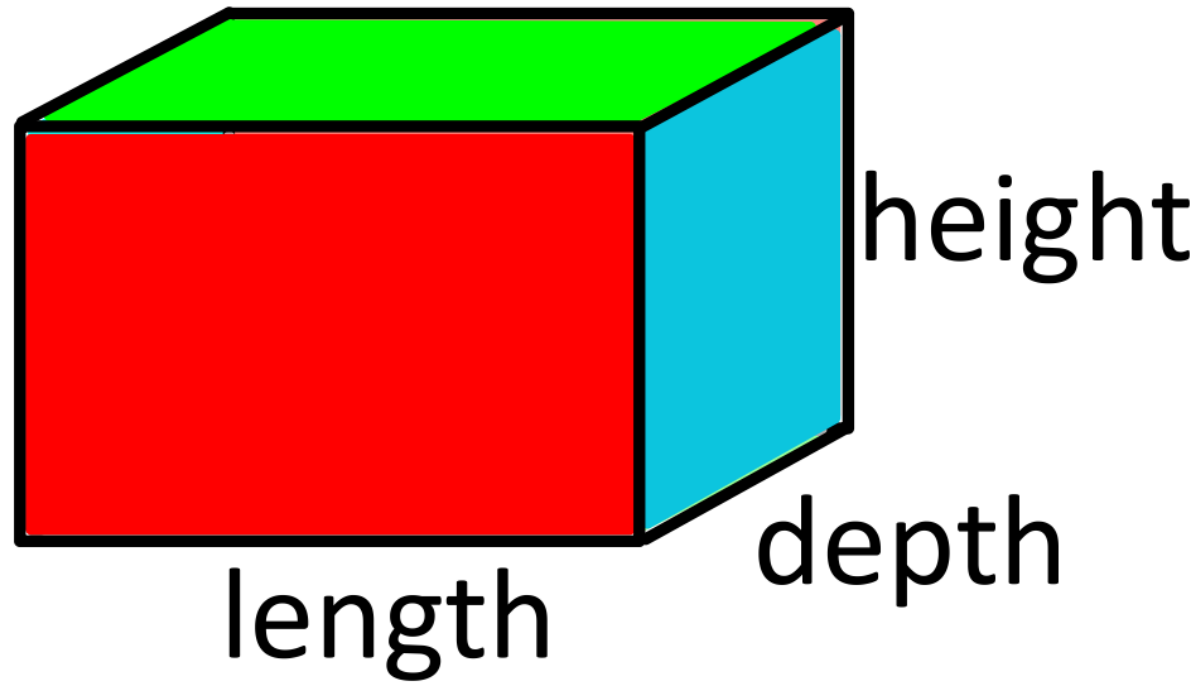


**How do you
find the volume
of a cuboid?**



3D Shapes

$$\text{Volume} = \text{length} \times \text{height} \times \text{depth}$$



How do you
find the area of
a rectangle?



Area

Area of a rectangle = length × width

$$A = lw$$

length

width



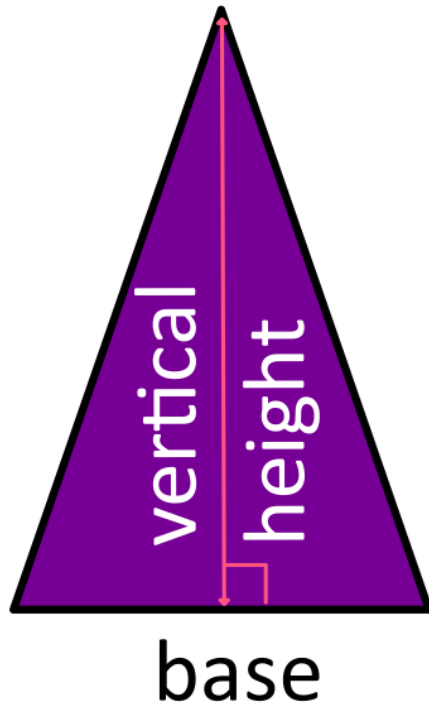
How do you
find the area of
a triangle?



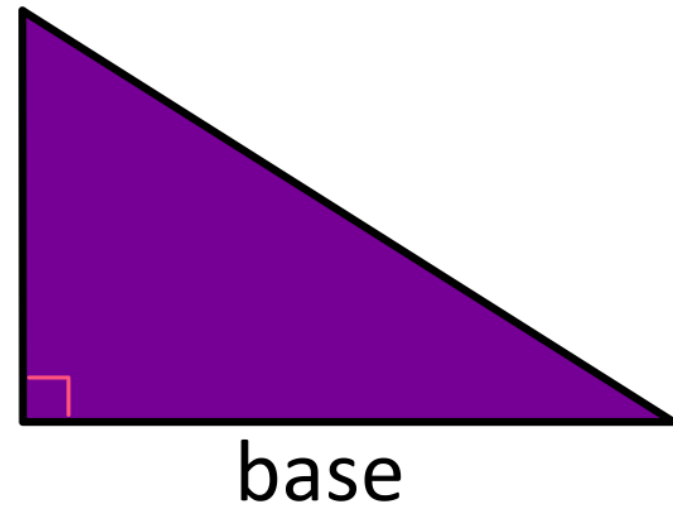
Area

Area of a triangle = base \times vertical height \div 2

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$



vertical
height



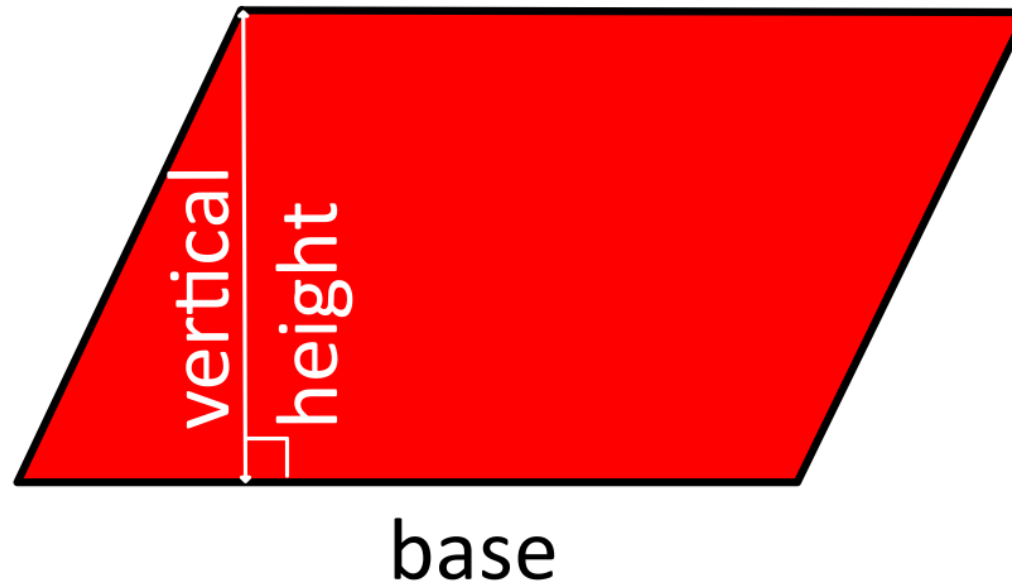
How do you find
the area of a
parallelogram?



Area

Area of a parallelogram = base \times vertical height

$$A = bh$$



How do you
find the area of
a trapezium?



Area

Area of a trapezium =
(parallel side 1 + parallel side 2) ÷ 2 × vertical height

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

